THE HUMAN ATLAS OF EUROPE

A continent united in diversity

Dedicated to Jo Cox (1974–2016), Member of UK Parliament for Batley and Spen, and in memory of all the refugees who have lost their lives trying to reach Europe in recent years



Contents

| A – Introduction | 7 | C – Wealth and Poverty | 41 | DEATHS FROM CANCER | 71 |
|--|----|---|------|--|-----|
| DEFEDENCE MAD ALL AND ADEA MAD | | CDOCC DOMESTIC DRODUCT (CDD) | | DEATHS FROM DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM | 72 |
| REFERENCE MAP A1: LAND AREA MAP | 10 | GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) | 42 | DEATHS FROM ALCOHOL USE | 73 |
| REFERENCE MAP A2: POPULATION CARTOGRAM | 14 | GDPINCREASE | 43 | DEATHS FROM DRUG USE | 74 |
| REFERENCE MAP A3: GRIDDED POPULATION CARTOGRAM | 15 | GDP DECLINE | 44 | OBESITY | 75 |
| | | GDP PER INHABITANT | 45 | FEMALE SMOKERS | 76 |
| B – Population | 17 | DISPOSABLE INCOME | 46 | MALE SMOKERS | 77 |
| | | DISPOSABLE INCOME CHANGE | 47 | SUICIDES | 78 |
| POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX | 18 | GOVERNMENT DEBT | 48 | TOTAL HEALTH SPENDING | 79 |
| ADULTS (WORKING AGE) | 19 | STOCK EXCHANGE LISTED COMPANIES | 49 | PUBLIC/PRIVATE SHARE OF HEALTH SPENDING | 80 |
| CHILDREN | 20 | MARKET VALUE OF STOCK EXCHANGE LISTED COMPANIES | 50 | DOCTORS (NATIONAL) | 0 |
| OLDER PEOPLE | 21 | STOCKS TRADED | 51 | DENTISTS | 0 |
| GENDER | 22 | INTERNET ACCESS | 52 | | 0. |
| ASYLUM-SEEKERS | 23 | TELEPHONE LINES | 53 | HEALTH PROFESSIONALS | 8 |
| POPULATIONS OF CONCERN | 24 | MOBILE PHONES | 54 | DOCTORS (REGIONAL) | 82 |
| ASYLUM HOLDERS | 25 | VULNERABLE EMPLOYMENT | 55 | HOSPITAL BEDS | 8 |
| BORN ABROAD | 26 | RELATIVE POVERTY (NATIONAL) | 56 | | |
| BORN ABROAD, INCREASE | 27 | RELATIVE POVERTY (REGIONAL) | 57 | E - Education | 87 |
| BORN ABROAD, DECREASE | 28 | POVERTY BELOW US\$2 A DAY | 58 | NOSCHOOLING | 0.1 |
| FOREIGN CITIZENS | 29 | BILLIONAIRES | 59 | NO SCHOOLING | 88 |
| ROMA PEOPLE | 30 | INCOME INEQUALITY | 60 | PRIMARY ONLY EDUCATION | 89 |
| INTERNATIONAL TOURIST ARRIVALS | 31 | GENDERINEQUALITY | 61 | SECONDARY ONLY EDUCATION | 90 |
| POPULATION INCREASE | 32 | HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX | 62 | TERTIARY EDUCATION | 9 |
| POPULATION DECLINE | 33 | | | GRADUATES (AGED 30-34) | 9: |
| PROJECTED POPULATION 2050 | 34 | D. W. M. | 0.00 | RAISING GRADUATE NUMBERS | 9: |
| TOTAL BIRTHS | 35 | D - Health | 65 | STUDENTS | 94 |
| LIFE EXPECTANCY (NATIONAL) | 36 | MORTALITY RATE | 66 | VOCATIONAL PROGRAMMES | 9 |
| LIFE EXPECTANCY (REGIONAL) | 37 | DEATHS FROM NON-COMMUNICABLE DISEASES | 67 | EARLY LEAVERS FROM EDUCATION AND TRAINING | 96 |
| PRISONERS | 38 | DEATHS FROM INJURIES | 68 | CHILDREN IN PRE-SCHOOL | 9 |
| HOMICIDES | 39 | DEATHS FROM COMMUNICABLE DISEASES | 69 | STUDYING ABROAD: INCOMING STUDENTS | 98 |
| | 37 | DEATHS FROM DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM | 70 | STUDYING ABROAD: OUTGOING STUDENTS | 99 |

| F – Work | 101 | MOTOR VEHICLES | 128 | I – Identity and Culture | 157 |
|--|-----|---|-----|--|------|
| LABOUR FORCE | 102 | RAILWAYLINES | 129 | GENERAL HAPPINESS | 15 |
| WOMEN IN LABOUR FORCE | | VULNERABILITY OF EUROPEAN REGIONS TO CLIMATE CHANGE | 130 | LIFE SATISFACTION | |
| UNEMPLOYMENT (NATIONAL) | 103 | ENERGY PRODUCTION | 131 | FEELING 'EUROPEAN' | 15 |
| | 104 | ENERGY USE | 132 | | |
| CHANGE IN UNEMPLOYMENT | 105 | ENERGY USE: FOSSIL FUELS | 133 | FEAR OF LOSING NATIONAL IDENTITY | 16 |
| YOUTH UNEMPLOYMENT | 106 | ENERGY USE: COMBUSTIBLE RENEWABLES AND WASTE | 134 | HOW IMPORTANT IS LEISURE TIME? | 16 |
| CHANGE IN YOUTH UNEMPLOYMENT | 107 | FRESHWATER WITHDRAWALS | 135 | HOW IMPORTANT IS WORK? | 16 |
| UNEMPLOYMENT (REGIONAL) | 108 | RENEWABLE FRESHWATER RESOURCES | 136 | HOW IMPORTANT IS FAMILY? | 16. |
| PEOPLE WORKING IN AGRICULTURE | 109 | TERRESTRIAL AND MARINE PROTECTED AREAS | 137 | HOW IMPORTANT ARE FRIENDS? | 16 |
| PEOPLE WORKING IN INDUSTRY (NATIONAL) | 110 | FOREST AREA | 138 | ATTITUDE TO COMPETITION | 16 |
| PEOPLE WORKING IN SERVICES | 111 | LONELY EUROPE | 139 | TRUST IN OTHER PEOPLE | 16 |
| PEOPLE WORKING IN INDUSTRY (REGIONAL) | 112 | | .32 | THE IMPORTANCE OF RELIGION | 16 |
| PEOPLE WORKING IN CONSTRUCTION | 113 | | | BELONGING TO RELIGIOUS ORGANISATIONS | 16 |
| PEOPLE WORKING IN THE SERVICE SECTOR | 114 | H - Politics | 141 | CAN THE DEATH PENALTY BE JUSTIFIED? | 17 |
| PEOPLE WORKING IN HIGH-TECH SECTORS | 115 | HOW IMPORTANT IS DOLLTICS? | | BELIEF IN LIFE AFTER DEATH | 17 |
| MANAGERS | 117 | HOW IMPORTANT IS POLITICS? | 142 | EUROVISION SONG CONTEST | 17 |
| PROFESSIONALS | 118 | IS DEMOCRACY THE BEST POLITICAL SYSTEM? | 143 | EUROVISION SONG CONTEST, VOTES GIVEN TO SWEDEN | 17 |
| TECHNICIANS AND ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS | 118 | IS ARMY RULE A VERY GOOD POLITICAL SYSTEM? | 144 | | |
| CLERICAL SUPPORT WORKERS | 119 | HOW MUCH INTEREST IN POLITICS? | 145 | I EII De de ca | 1.77 |
| SERVICE AND SALES WORKERS | 119 | VOTING PREFERENCES – LEFT, RIGHT OR CENTRE? | 146 | J – EU Budget | 179 |
| SKILLED AGRICULTURAL, FORESTRY AND FISHERY WORKERS | 120 | ATTENDING LAWFUL DEMONSTRATIONS | 147 | EU BUDGET: NET CONTRIBUTORS | 17 |
| CRAFT AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS | 120 | JOINING UNOFFICIAL STRIKES | 148 | EU BUDGET: NET RECEIVERS | 17 |
| PLANT AND MACHINE OPERATORS AND ASSEMBLERS | 121 | BELONGING TO WELFARE ORGANISATIONS | 149 | HOW THE EU BUDGET IS SPENT | 17 |
| ELEMENTARY OCCUPATIONS | 121 | BELONGING TO PEACE MOVEMENTS | 150 | | , |
| | | OCCUPYING BUILDINGS/FACTORIES | 151 | | |
| | | TRUST IN NATIONAL GOVERNMENT | 152 | K - Conclusion | 18 |
| G - Environment | 123 | WOMEN IN PARLIAMENT | 153 | | |
| CARBON DIOXIDE EMISSIONS | 124 | QUALITY OF GOVERNMENT | 154 | Notes and sources | 184 |
| NITROUS OXIDE EMISSIONS | 125 | | | | |
| METHANE EMISSIONS | 126 | | | | |
| OTHER GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS | 127 | | | | |