

Modernization, Cultural Change, and Democracy

The Human Development Sequence

RONALD INGLEHART

University of Michigan

CHRISTIAN WELZEL

International University Bremen



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Contents

<i>Acknowledgments</i>	page vii
<i>Foreword by Hans-Dieter Klingemann</i>	ix
Introduction	i
PART I THE FORCES SHAPING VALUE CHANGE	
1 A Revised Theory of Modernization	15
2 Value Change and the Persistence of Cultural Traditions	48
3 Exploring the Unknown: Predicting Mass Responses	77
4 Intergenerational Value Change	94
5 Value Changes over Time	115
6 Individualism, Self-Expression Values, and Civic Virtues	135
PART II THE CONSEQUENCES OF VALUE CHANGE	
7 The Causal Link between Democratic Values and Democratic Institutions: Theoretical Discussion	149
8 The Causal Link between Democratic Values and Democratic Institutions: Empirical Analyses	173
9 Social Forces, Collective Action, and International Events	210
10 Individual-Level Values and System-Level Democracy: The Problem of Cross-Level Analysis	231
11 Components of a Prodemocratic Civic Culture	245
12 Gender Equality, Emancipative Values, and Democracy	272
13 The Implications of Human Development	285
Conclusion: An Emancipative Theory of Democracy	299
<i>Bibliography</i>	301
<i>Index</i>	323