

OXFORD

ATLAS

OF THE

WORLD

TWENTY-FOURTH EDITION

# CONTENTS

## WORLD STATISTICS

COUNTRIES	6
CITIES	7

## A DIVIDED WORLD

LAND BOUNDARIES	10-11
MARITIME BOUNDARIES	12-13

## IMAGES OF EARTH

PARIS, FRANCE	16
BARCELONA, SPAIN	17
ATHENS, GREECE	18
JERUSALEM, ISRAEL	19
DUBAI, UAE	20
KOCHI, INDIA	21
BANGKOK, THAILAND	22
BRAZZAVILLE, CONGO/ KINSHASA, DEM. REP. CONGO	23
DAR ES SALAAM, TANZANIA	24
CHRISTCHURCH, NEW ZEALAND	25
ANCHORAGE, USA	26
OTTAWA, CANADA	27
BOSTON, USA	28
MEMPHIS, USA	29
MEXICO CITY, MEXICO	30
SÃO PAULO, BRAZIL	31

## GAZETTEER OF NATIONS

AN A-Z GAZETTEER OF COUNTRIES	34-65
-------------------------------	-------

## WORLD GEOGRAPHY

THE UNIVERSE	68-69
THE SOLAR SYSTEM	70-71
SEASONS, TIME AND MOTION	72-73
GEOLOGY OF THE EARTH	74-75
THE ATMOSPHERE	76-77
CLIMATE	78-79
CLIMATE CHANGE AND GLOBAL WARMING	80-81
WATER AND VEGETATION	82-83
OCEANS AND SEAS	84-85
BIODIVERSITY AND THE NATURAL WORLD	86-87
POPULATION	88-89
CITIES	90-91
THE HUMAN FAMILY	92-93
CONFLICT AND CO-OPERATION	94-95
ENERGY	96-97
MINERALS	98-99
EMPLOYMENT AND INDUSTRY	100-101
TRADE	102-103
HEALTH	104-105
WEALTH	106-107
STANDARDS OF LIVING	108-109

## WORLD CITIES

AMSTERDAM	112
ATHENS	112
ATLANTA	113
BAGHDAD	113
BANGKOK	113
BARCELONA	114
BEIJING	114
BERLIN	115
BOSTON	116
BRUSSELS	116
BUDAPEST	117
BUENOS AIRES	117
CAIRO	117
CAPE TOWN	118
COPENHAGEN	118
CHICAGO	119
DUBAI	119
DALLAS-FORT WORTH	120
DELHI	120
EDINBURGH	121
GUANGZHOU	121
HELSINKI	121
HONG KONG	122
ISTANBUL	122
JAKARTA	122
JERUSALEM	123
JOHANNESBURG	123
KARACHI	123
KOLKATA	124
LAGOS	124
LAS VEGAS	124
LIMA	124
LONDON	125
LISBON	126
LOS ANGELES	126
MADRID	127
MANILA	127
MELBOURNE	128
MEXICO CITY	128
MILAN	128
MIAMI	129
MOSCOW	129
MONTRÉAL	130
MUMBAI	130
MUNICH	131
NEW ORLEANS	131
NEW YORK	132
ORLANDO	133
OSAKA	133
OSLO	133
PARIS	134
PRAGUE	135
RIO DE JANEIRO	135
ROME	136
SAN FRANCISCO	136
ST PETERSBURG	137
SANTIAGO	137
SÃO PAULO	137
SEOUL	137
SHANGHAI	138
SINGAPORE	138
STOCKHOLM	139
SYDNEY	139
TOKYO	140
TEHRAN	141
TORONTO	141
VENICE	142
VIENNA	142
WARSAW	143
WASHINGTON	143

## WORLD MAPS

### THE WORLD

MAP SYMBOLS FRONT ENDPAPER

THE WORLD: PHYSICAL 146-147  
1:76 000 000

THE WORLD: POLITICAL 148-149  
1:76 000 000

ARCTIC OCEAN 150  
1:28 000 000

ANTARCTICA 151  
1:28 000 000

ATLANTIC OCEAN 152  
1:41 000 000

ISLANDS OF THE ATLANTIC 153

BERMUDA 1:400 000  
NEW PROVIDENCE ISLAND 1:400 000  
MADEIRA 1:800 000  
AZORES 1:1 600 000  
CANARY ISLANDS 1:1 600 000  
FALKLAND ISLANDS 1:6 400 000  
ASCENSION ISLAND 1:400 000  
ST HELENA 1:400 000  
CAPE VERDE ISLANDS 1:8 000 000

GREENLAND 154  
1:10 000 000

ICELAND 155  
1:2 000 000

### EUROPE

EUROPE: PHYSICAL 158  
1:16 000 000

EUROPE: POLITICAL 159  
1:16 000 000

SCANDINAVIA 160-161  
1:4 800 000  
ICELAND 1:4 800 000  
FÆROE ISLANDS 1:4 800 000

DENMARK AND SOUTHERN SWEDEN 162-163  
1:2 000 000

SOUTHERN NORWAY 164  
1:2 000 000

BRITISH ISLES 165  
1:4 000 000

IRELAND 166  
1:1 600 000

SCOTLAND 167  
1:1 600 000

ENGLAND AND WALES 168-169  
1:1 600 000

NETHERLANDS, BELGIUM AND LUXEMBOURG 170  
1:2 000 000

FRANCE 171  
1:4 000 000

NORTHERN FRANCE 172-173  
1:2 000 000

SOUTHERN FRANCE 174-175  
1:2 000 000

CENTRAL EUROPE 176-177  
1:4 000 000

GERMANY AND SWITZERLAND 178-179  
1:2 000 000

AUSTRIA, CZECHIA AND SLOVAKIA 180-181  
1:2 000 000

HUNGARY, ROMANIA AND THE LOWER DANUBE 182-183  
1:2 000 000

POLAND AND THE SOUTHERN BALTIC 184-185  
1:2 000 000

EASTERN EUROPE 186-187  
1:8 000 000

BALTIC STATES, BELARUS AND UKRAINE 188-189  
1:4 000 000

THE VOLGA BASIN AND THE CAUCASUS 190-191  
1:4 000 000

SOUTHERN EUROPE 192-193  
1:8 000 000

WESTERN SPAIN AND PORTUGAL 194-195  
1:2 000 000

EASTERN SPAIN 196-197  
1:2 000 000

NORTHERN ITALY, SLOVENIA AND CROATIA 198-199  
1:2 000 000

SOUTHERN ITALY 200-201  
1:2 000 000

THE BALKANS 202-203  
1:2 000 000

SOUTHERN GREECE AND WESTERN TURKEY 204-205  
1:2 000 000

MEDITERRANEAN ISLANDS 206-207

IBIZA, MAJORCA, MINORCA 1:800 000  
MALTA 1:400 000  
CORFU 1:800 000  
RHODES 1:800 000  
LEVKAS, ZANTE, CEPHALONIA 1:800 000  
CRETE 1:1 000 000  
CYPRUS 1:1 000 000

### ASIA

ASIA: PHYSICAL 210  
1:40 000 000

ASIA: POLITICAL 211  
1:40 000 000

TURKEY AND TRANSCAUCASIA 212-213  
1:4 000 000

RUSSIA AND NORTHERN ASIA 214-215  
1:16 000 000

<p><b>KAZAKHSTAN AND CENTRAL ASIA</b> 216-217 1:8 000 000</p> <p><b>CHINA AND THE FAR EAST</b> 218-219 1:12 000 000</p> <p><b>HONG KONG, MACAU AND SHENZHEN</b> 1:800 000</p> <p><b>JAPAN</b> 220-221 1:4 000 000</p> <p><b>RYUKYU ISLANDS</b> 1:4 000 000</p> <p><b>SOUTHERN JAPAN</b> 222-223 1:2 000 000</p> <p><b>KOREA</b> 224 1:3 100 000</p> <p><b>JEJU-DO</b> 1:3 100 000</p> <p><b>TAIWAN</b> 225 1:1 400 000</p> <p><b>CHINMEN</b> 1:1 400 000</p> <p><b>MATSU</b> 1:1 400 000</p> <p><b>NORTHERN CHINA AND KOREA</b> 226-227 1:4 800 000</p> <p><b>SOUTHERN CHINA AND TAIWAN</b> 228-229 1:4 800 000</p> <p><b>HAINAN</b> 1:4 800 000</p> <p><b>SOUTH-EAST ASIA</b> 230-231 1:10 000 000</p> <p><b>JAVA AND MADURA</b> 1:6 000 000</p> <p><b>BALI</b> 1:1 600 000</p> <p><b>PHILIPPINES</b> 232-233 1:3 200 000</p> <p><b>WESTERN INDONESIA AND MALAYSIA</b> 234-235 1:5 600 000</p> <p><b>MAINLAND SOUTH-EAST ASIA</b> 236-237 1:4 800 000</p> <p><b>KO PHUKET</b> 1:800 000</p> <p><b>KO SAMUI</b> 1:800 000</p> <p><b>PINANG</b> 1:800 000</p> <p><b>SINGAPORE</b> 1:800 000</p> <p><b>SOUTHERN ASIA AND THE MIDDLE EAST</b> 238-239 1:14 000 000</p> <p><b>AFGHANISTAN AND PAKISTAN</b> 240 1:5 600 000</p> <p><b>BANGLADESH, NORTH-EASTERN INDIA AND BURMA</b> 241 1:4 800 000</p> <p><b>NORTHERN INDIA, PAKISTAN AND NEPAL</b> 242-243 1:4 800 000</p> <p><b>JAMMU AND KASHMIR</b> 1:4 800 000</p> <p><b>SOUTHERN INDIA AND SRI LANKA</b> 244-245 1:4 800 000</p> <p><b>LAKSHADWEEP ISLANDS</b> 1:4 800 000</p> <p><b>ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ISLANDS</b> 1:4 800 000</p> <p><b>THE MIDDLE EAST</b> 246-247 1:5 600 000</p> <p><b>SOUTHERN ARABIAN PENINSULA</b> 248-249 1:5 600 000</p> <p><b>EMIRATES OF THE U.A.E.</b> 1:5 600 000</p> <p><b>EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN</b> 250-251 1:2 000 000</p>	<p><b>AFRICA</b></p> <p><b>AFRICA: PHYSICAL</b> 254 1:33 600 000</p> <p><b>AFRICA: POLITICAL</b> 255 1:33 600 000</p> <p><b>THE NILE VALLEY</b> 256-257 1:6 400 000</p> <p><b>THE NILE DELTA</b> 1:3 200 000</p> <p><b>CENTRAL NORTH AFRICA</b> 258-259 1:6 400 000</p> <p><b>NORTH-WEST AFRICA</b> 260-261 1:6 400 000</p> <p><b>WEST AFRICA</b> 262-263 1:6 400 000</p> <p><b>CENTRAL AFRICA</b> 264-265 1:6 400 000</p> <p><b>SÃO TOMÉ AND PRÍNCIPE</b> 1:6 400 000</p> <p><b>ETHIOPIA AND THE HORN OF AFRICA</b> 266-267 1:6 400 000</p> <p><b>EAST AFRICA</b> 268-269 1:6 400 000</p> <p><b>SOUTHERN AFRICA</b> 270-271 1:6 400 000</p> <p><b>MADAGASCAR</b> 272 1:6 400 000</p> <p><b>COMOROS</b> 1:2 000 000</p> <p><b>MAYOTTE</b> 1:800 000</p> <p><b>SEYCHELLES</b> 1:2 000 000</p> <p><b>RÉUNION</b> 1:800 000</p> <p><b>MAURITIUS</b> 1:800 000</p> <p><b>MALDIVES</b> 1:6 400 000</p> <p><b>INDIAN OCEAN</b> 273 1:40 000 000</p> <p><b>AUSTRALIA AND OCEANIA</b></p> <p><b>AUSTRALIA AND OCEANIA: PHYSICAL AND POLITICAL</b> 276-277 1:16 000 000</p> <p><b>WESTERN AUSTRALIA</b> 278-279 1:6 400 000</p> <p><b>EASTERN AUSTRALIA</b> 280-281 1:6 400 000</p> <p><b>WHITSUNDAY GROUP</b> 1:2 000 000</p> <p><b>TASMANIA</b> 1:6 400 000</p> <p><b>TORRES STRAIT</b> 1:6 400 000</p> <p><b>SOUTH-EASTERN AUSTRALIA</b> 282-283 1:3 200 000</p> <p><b>NEW ZEALAND - NORTH ISLAND</b> 284 1:2 800 000</p> <p><b>NEW ZEALAND - SOUTH ISLAND</b> 285 1:2 800 000</p> <p><b>CHATHAM ISLANDS</b> 1:2 800 000</p> <p><b>PAPUA NEW GUINEA</b> 286 1:5 200 000</p>	<p><b>ISLANDS OF THE SOUTH-WEST PACIFIC</b> 287</p> <p><b>Fiji</b> 1:4 000 000</p> <p><b>VANUATU</b> 1:4 000 000</p> <p><b>SOLOMON ISLANDS</b> 1:4 000 000</p> <p><b>TONGA</b> 1:4 000 000</p> <p><b>YAP</b> 1:830 000</p> <p><b>CHUUK</b> 1:830 000</p> <p><b>SAMOAN ISLANDS</b> 1:4 000 000</p> <p><b>PACIFIC OCEAN</b> 288-289 1:43 200 000</p> <p><b>OKINAWA</b> 1:1 550 000</p> <p><b>IWO-JIMA</b> 1:200 000</p> <p><b>PALAU</b> 1:1 550 000</p> <p><b>NEW CALEDONIA</b> 1:5 750 000</p> <p><b>TAHITI</b> 1:1 150 000</p> <p><b>FRENCH POLYNESIA</b> 1:26 000 000</p> <p><b>NIUE</b> 1:830 000</p> <p><b>RAROTONGA</b> 1:415 000</p> <p><b>NORTH AMERICA</b></p> <p><b>NORTH AMERICA: PHYSICAL</b> 292 1:28 000 000</p> <p><b>NORTH AMERICA: POLITICAL</b> 293 1:28 000 000</p> <p><b>CANADA</b> 294-295 1:12 000 000</p> <p><b>NORTHERN CANADA</b> 1:12 000 000</p> <p><b>WESTERN CANADA</b> 296-297 1:5 600 000</p> <p><b>EASTERN CANADA</b> 298-299 1:5 600 000</p> <p><b>UNITED STATES</b> 300-301 1:12 000 000</p> <p><b>ALASKA</b> 1:12 000 000</p> <p><b>HAWAII</b> 1:12 000 000</p> <p><b>HAWAII AND THE U.S. PACIFIC ISLANDS</b> 302 1:2 500 000</p> <p><b>HAWAIIAN ISLANDS</b> 1:21 000 000</p> <p><b>O'AHU</b> 1:500 000</p> <p><b>NORTHERN MARIANAS</b> 1:17 500 000</p> <p><b>WAKE ISLAND</b> 1:200 000</p> <p><b>MIDWAY ISLANDS</b> 1:200 000</p> <p><b>GUAM</b> 1:800 000</p> <p><b>SAIPAN AND TINIAN</b> 1:800 000</p> <p><b>TUTUILA</b> 1:640 000</p> <p><b>MANU'A ISLANDS</b> 1:640 000</p> <p><b>ALASKA</b> 303 1:8 000 000</p> <p><b>UNITED STATES - WEST</b> 304-305 1:5 360 000</p> <p><b>CENTRAL AND SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA AND WESTERN WASHINGTON</b> 306-307 1:2 000 000</p> <p><b>UNITED STATES - MIDWEST AND NORTH-EAST</b> 308-309 1:5 360 000</p> <p><b>CHICAGO AND THE MIDWEST</b> 310-311 1:2 000 000</p> <p><b>NORTH-EASTERN UNITED STATES</b> 312-313 1:2 000 000</p>	<p><b>UNITED STATES - SOUTH</b> 314-315 1:5 360 000</p> <p><b>SOUTH-EASTERN UNITED STATES</b> 316-317 1:2 000 000</p> <p><b>MEXICO</b> 318-319 1:6 400 000</p> <p><b>CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE WEST INDIES</b> 320-321 1:6 400 000</p> <p><b>PUERTO RICO AND THE VIRGIN ISLANDS</b> 1:1 600 000</p> <p><b>JAMAICA</b> 1:1 600 000</p> <p><b>PANAMA CANAL</b> 1:800 000</p> <p><b>LESSER ANTILLES</b> 322-323</p> <p><b>NORTHERN LEEWARDS</b> 1:600 000</p> <p><b>ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA</b> 1:600 000</p> <p><b>ST KITTS AND NEVIS</b> 1:600 000</p> <p><b>GUADELOUPE</b> 1:600 000</p> <p><b>ABC ISLANDS</b> 1:600 000</p> <p><b>MARTINIQUE</b> 1:600 000</p> <p><b>DOMINICA</b> 1:600 000</p> <p><b>ST LUCIA</b> 1:600 000</p> <p><b>ST VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES</b> 1:600 000</p> <p><b>MONTSERRAT</b> 1:600 000</p> <p><b>GRENADA</b> 1:600 000</p> <p><b>BARBADOS</b> 1:600 000</p> <p><b>TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO</b> 1:600 000</p> <p><b>SOUTH AMERICA</b></p> <p><b>SOUTH AMERICA: PHYSICAL</b> 326 1:28 000 000</p> <p><b>SOUTH AMERICA: POLITICAL</b> 327 1:28 000 000</p> <p><b>SOUTH AMERICA - NORTH-WEST</b> 328-329 1:6 400 000</p> <p><b>MARGARITA</b> 1:600 000</p> <p><b>SOUTH AMERICA - WEST</b> 330-331 1:6 400 000</p> <p><b>GALAPAGOS ISLANDS</b> 1:3 200 000</p> <p><b>EASTER ISLAND</b> 1:400 000</p> <p><b>ROBINSON CRUSOE ISLAND</b> 1:400 000</p> <p><b>EASTERN BRAZIL</b> 332-333 1:6 400 000</p> <p><b>CENTRAL SOUTH AMERICA</b> 334-335 1:6 400 000</p> <p><b>SOUTHERN CHILE AND ARGENTINA</b> 336 1:6 400 000</p> <p><b>GEOGRAPHICAL GLOSSARY</b> 337-338</p> <p><b>INDEX TO WORLD MAPS</b> 339-448</p>
--	---	--	---