

**NEPAL ATLAS
OF
ETHNIC & CASTE GROUPS**

Harka Gurung, Yogendra Gurung & Chhabi Lal Chidi

**NFDIN
2006**

TABLE OF CONTENTS

FOREWORD	ii
DETAILED CONTENT	iii
I. INTRODUCTION	1-13
A. Ethnic Groups.....	1
B. Ethnicity and Language.....	5
II. ETHNIC GROUP	33-123
A. Mountain	35
B. Hill.....	47
C. Inner Tarai	89
D. Tarai	105
III. CASTE GROUP	133-239
E. Hill, Upper Caste	133
F. Hill Dalit	143
G. Tarai, Upper Caste	155
H. Tarai Dalit	217
IV. OTHERS	243-261
I. Others.....	243
J. Unspecified.....	256
REFERENCES	13

TABLES

Table-a: Number of Ethnic/Caste Groups	1
Table-b: Population Cohort of Ethnic/Caste Groups.....	2
Table-c: Most Numerous Ethnic/Caste Groups.....	3
Table-d: Population Increase by Native Area, 1991-2001	3
Table-e: Population Change by Social Group	4
Table-f: Population by Social Group and Language, 2001	5
Table-g: Trend in Mother Tongue Retention, 1991-2001	6
Table-h: District Frequency of Ethnic and Language Groups.....	7
Table-i: Ethnic Groups Reported But no Language Population.....	10
Table-j: Language Groups Reported But no Ethnic Population.....	12

FIGURES

Fig. 1: Ethnographic Map of Nepal.....	iv
Fig. 2: Ethnic and Language Groups by District.....	9
Fig. 3: Language Groups Exceeding Ethnic Population	14

ANNEXES

i: Population by Ethnic/Caste Group, 2001	15
ii. Ethnic versus Language Population	16
iii. Ethnic and Language Groups by District.....	17
iv. Ethnic Population But No Language Group by District	18
v. Language Group But No Ethnic Population by District.....	26
vi. Language Exceeding Ethnic Population by District	28

APPENDICES: REGIONAL TABLES

A. Mountain Ethnic	265
B. Hill Ethnic.....	266
C. Inner Tarai Ethnic.....	268
D. Tarai Ethnic	269
E. Hill, Upper Caste	270
F. Hill, Dalit.....	271
G. Tarai, Upper Caste.....	272
H. Tarai, Dalit.....	275
I. Others	276
J. Unspecified	276

INDEX.....	275
------------	-----