

# Hungary in Maps

Edited by

**KÁROLY KOCSIS**  
**FERENC SCHWEITZER**

Geographical Research Institute  
Hungarian Academy of Sciences

Budapest, 2009

# CONTENTS

FOREWORD ( <i>Tamás Németh</i> ).....	7
HUNGARY IN THE WORLD ( <i>Károly Kocsis–Ferenc Schweitzer</i> ).....	9
CHARACTERISTICS OF HISTORICAL EVOLUTION ( <i>Zoltán Hajdú</i> ).....	21
NATURAL ENVIRONMENT.....	29
Geophysics ( <i>Ferenc Horváth–Endre Dombrádi–László Tóth</i> ).....	29
Geology ( <i>János Haas</i> ).....	34
Relief and Landscapes ( <i>Ferenc Schweitzer</i> ).....	38
Climate ( <i>Zita Bihari–Sándor Szalai–László Bozó</i> ).....	45
Hydrography ( <i>László Alföldi</i> ).....	51
Soils ( <i>György Várallyay–László Pásztor–József Szabó</i> ).....	57
Flora ( <i>Attila Borhidi</i> ).....	63
Fauna ( <i>Zoltán Varga</i> ).....	69
Nature Conservation ( <i>János Tardy</i> ).....	72
Environmental Protection ( <i>István Fodor–István Pomázi</i> ).....	78
POPULATION AND SETTLEMENT.....	84
Demographic Features ( <i>Zoltán Dövényi–Károly Kocsis–József Tóth</i> ).....	84
Ethnicity and Religion ( <i>Károly Kocsis</i> ).....	96
Settlements ( <i>Pál Beluszky–Zoltán Kovács</i> ).....	104
ECONOMY.....	117
General Characteristics of Economy ( <i>Ferenc Probáld</i> ).....	117
Agriculture ( <i>István Berényi</i> ).....	127
Mining and Energy Supply ( <i>Tamás János Katona–Ferenc Kovács–István Lakatos–Károly Kocsis</i> ).....	139
Industry ( <i>Éva Kiss</i> ).....	153
Transport ( <i>Ferenc Erdősi</i> ).....	164
Telecommunications ( <i>Tibor Tiner</i> ).....	172
Banking Network ( <i>Zoltán Gál</i> ).....	178
Internal Trade ( <i>Erika Nagy</i> ).....	182
Foreign Trade and Capital Exports ( <i>András Inotai</i> ).....	188
Tourism ( <i>Gábor Michalkó</i> ).....	194
REFERENCES.....	201
LIST OF FIGURES.....	206
LIST OF TABLES.....	210