

— **AFRICA**

ATLASES —

RWANDA



Contens

Preface.....	5
Editorial Team.....	6

THE AFRICAN CONTINENT

Relief and hydrography	10
Geology	12
Climate.....	14
Vegetation and flora	16
Wildlife	18
Prehistory.....	20
Antiquity	22
Medieval Africa, from the 7th to the 16th century.....	24
Africa from the 16th to the 19th century	26
The slave trade.....	28
The age of the explorers	30
European colonization	32
Independence.....	34
Africa in the 21st century.....	36
Africa in the world	38
Regional integration.....	42
Standard of living and HDI.....	46
Agriculture, livestock and fisheries.....	48
Mining and industry	52
Energy.....	54
Trade.....	56
Transport and communications	58
Demography.....	60
Peoples and religions	62
Languages	64
Education.....	66
Health.....	68
Tourism	70
Environment.....	72

RWANDA

Relief and hydrography	76
Geology	78
Geomorphology	80
Climate.....	82
Fauna and flora.....	84
Rwanda prior Independence	86
Rwanda since Independence	88
The administrative structure	90
Religions	92
Population	94
Urbanization.....	96

Subsistence farming.....	98
Cash crops.....	100
Livestock-farming and fisheries	102
Energy and mining.....	104
Trade and industry.....	106
Transport and communications.....	108
Education and languages	110
Health.....	112
Environment and biodiversity	114
Tourism	116
Kigali.....	118
The Southern Province	120
The Western Province	122
The Northern Province	124
The Eastern Province	126
Land tenure.....	128

APPENDICES

135

Sources and bibliography.....	132
Index	133
Contents.....	134