

# AMÉRICA

▪ ▪ ▪

THE EPIC STORY OF SPANISH  
NORTH AMERICA, 1493–1898

ROBERT GOODWIN

BLOOMSBURY PUBLISHING  
NEW YORK • LONDON • OXFORD • NEW DELHI • SYDNEY

# CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	<i>xv</i>
<i>Timeline: Spanish Monarchs and Mexican Presidents</i>	<i>xviii</i>
Introduction: “An Empire upon Which the Sun Never Sets”	1
Prologue: América, 1493	11
<b>Part I Myths, Dreams, and History</b>	<b>19</b>
Introduction to Part One: The Chase & the Catch	21
Chapter 1 “War of Blood and Fire”: <i>Puerto Rico</i>	25
Chapter 2 Realms of Gold: <i>Mexico</i>	35
Chapter 3 Fountain of Eternal Youth: <i>La Florida</i>	40
Chapter 4 Amazon Women & Californian Dreams: <i>Baja California</i>	52
Chapter 5 “Naked and Barefoot”: <i>The Continent Crossed</i>	59
Chapter 6 The Seven Cities of Cíbola: <i>New Mexico</i>	72
Chapter 7 An Inca’s Tale, the <i>Florida</i> : <i>The Deep South</i>	91
<b>Part II The Age of Settlement</b>	<b>107</b>
Introduction to Part Two: Heresy & Godliness	109
Chapter 8 “Hang All the Lutherans”: <i>The Atlantic Coast</i>	113
Chapter 9 Poetry & Conquest: <i>New Mexico</i>	126
Chapter 10 God & Government: <i>New Mexico</i>	156
Chapter 11 Po’pay’s Pueblo Revolt: <i>New Mexico</i>	170
Chapter 12 Manhunt: <i>Texas</i>	182
Chapter 13 Padre Kino, the Jesuit Southwest: <i>Arizona</i>	192
Chapter 14 Love & the Comanche Dawn: <i>Texas</i>	202

<b>Part III</b>	<b>The Bourbon Reforms</b>	<b>217</b>
Introduction to Part Three: A Few Good Men		219
Chapter 15	Los Anza & the Apaches: <i>El Gran Norte</i>	227
Chapter 16	Los Gálvez: <i>California &amp; Sonora</i>	236
Chapter 17	Junípero Serra, Paradise Gained: <i>Alta California</i>	254
Chapter 18	Hard Road to Paradise: <i>Arizona &amp; California</i>	274
Chapter 19	Half a Continent Is Spanish: <i>Louisiana &amp; Alaska</i>	285
Chapter 20	The Governors: <i>Louisiana &amp; New Mexico</i>	296
Chapter 21	“Bernardo de Gálvez, Spanish Hero of the American Revolution”: <i>The Deep South</i>	317
<b>Part IV</b>	<b>Sunset and Perdition</b>	<b>335</b>
Introduction to Part Four: The Ebb Tide		337
Chapter 22	Apogee & Disaster: <i>Canada &amp; Spain</i>	344
Chapter 23	Mexican Independence: <i>New Spain &amp; México</i>	356
Chapter 24	Nemesis, Andrew Jackson: <i>Florida</i>	368
Chapter 25	The Alamo & San Jacinto: <i>Texas</i>	381
Chapter 26	The Mexican-American War: <i>México</i>	397
Epilogue: Puerto Rico, 1898		409
<i>Bibliography</i>		418
<i>Notes</i>		451
<i>Index</i>		505