

FLUIDS, COLLOIDS AND SOFT MATERIALS: AN INTRODUCTION TO SOFT MATTER PHYSICS

Edited by

ALBERTO FERNANDEZ-NIEVES

ANTONIO MANUEL PUERTAS

WILEY

CONTENTS

Preface	xv
List of Contributors	xvii
SECTION I FLUID FLOWS	1
1 Drop Generation in Controlled Fluid Flows	3
<i>Elena Castro Hernandez, Josefa Guerrero, Alberto Fernandez-Nieves, & Jose M. Gordillo</i>	
1.1 Introduction, 3	
1.2 Coflow, 4	
1.2.1 Problem and Dimensionless Numbers, 4	
1.2.2 Dripping and Jetting, 5	
1.2.3 Narrowing Jets, 6	
1.2.4 Unified Scaling of the Drop Size in Both Narrowing and Widening Regimes, 7	
1.2.5 Convective Versus Absolute Instabilities, 9	
1.3 Flow Focusing, 12	
1.4 Summary and Outlook, 15	
References, 15	
2 Electric Field Effects	19
<i>Francisco J. Higuera</i>	
2.1 Introduction, 19	
2.2 Mathematical Formulation and Estimates, 20	
2.2.1 Conical Meniscus, 22	
2.2.2 Cone-to-Jet Transition Region and Beyond, 23	
2.2.3 Very Viscous Liquids, 24	
2.3 Applications and Extensions, 24	
2.3.1 Multiplexing, 24	
2.3.2 Coaxial Jet Electrosprays, 25	
2.3.3 Electrodispersion in Dielectric Liquid Baths, 26	
2.4 Conclusions, 27	
References, 27	

3	Fluid Flows for Engineering Complex Materials	29
	<i>Ignacio G. Loscertales</i>	
3.1	Introduction, 29	
3.2	Single Fluid Micro- or Nanoparticles, 30	
	3.2.1 Flows Through Micron-Sized Apertures, 31	
	3.2.2 Microflows Driven by Hydrodynamic Focusing, 33	
	3.2.3 Micro- and Nanoflows Driven by Electric Forces, 34	
3.3	Steady-state Complex Capillary Flows for Particles with Complex Structure, 36	
	3.3.1 Hydrodynamic Focusing, 36	
	3.3.2 Electrified Coaxial Jet, 38	
3.4	Summary, 39	
	Acknowledgments, 41	
	References, 41	
 SECTION II COLLOIDS IN EXTERNAL FIELDS		43
4	Fluctuations in Particle Sedimentation	45
	<i>P.N. Segrè</i>	
4.1	Introduction, 45	
4.2	Mean Sedimentation Rate, 45	
	4.2.1 Brownian Sedimentation, 46	
	4.2.2 Non-Brownian Sedimentation, 47	
4.3	Velocity Fluctuations, 48	
	4.3.1 Introduction, 48	
	Caffisch and Luke Divergence Paradox, 48	
	4.3.2 Thin Cells and Quasi Steady-State Sedimentation, 49	
	Hydrodynamic Diffusion, 51	
	4.3.3 Thick Cells, Time-Dependent Sedimentation, and Stratification, 52	
	Time-Dependent Sedimentation, 52	
	Stratification Scaling Model, 54	
	4.3.4 Stratification Model in a Fluidized Bed, 55	
4.4	Summary, 56	
	References, 57	
5	Particles in Electric Fields	59
	<i>Todd M. Squires</i>	
5.1	Electrostatics in Electrolytes, 60	
	5.1.1 The Poisson–Boltzmann Equation, 61	
	5.1.2 Assumptions Underlying the Poisson–Boltzmann Equation, 62	
	5.1.3 Alternate Approach: The Electrochemical Potential, 63	
	5.1.4 Electrokinetics, 64	
5.2	The Poisson–Nernst–Planck–Stokes Equations, 65	
5.3	Electro-Osmotic Flows, 66	
	5.3.1 Alternate Approach: The Electrochemical Potential, 67	
5.4	Electrophoresis, 68	
	5.4.1 Electrophoresis in the Thick Double-Layer Limit, 69	
	5.4.2 Electrophoresis in the Thin Double-Layer Limit, 69	
	5.4.3 Electrophoresis for Arbitrary Charge and Screening Length, 71	
	5.4.4 Concentration Polarization, 72	
5.5	Nonlinear Electrokinetic Effects, 75	
	5.5.1 Induced-Charge Electrokinetics, 75	

5.5.2	Dielectrophoresis, 76	
5.5.3	Particle Interactions and Electrorheological Fluids, 77	
5.6	Conclusions, 77	
	References, 78	
6	Colloidal Dispersions in Shear Flow	81
	<i>Minne P. Lettinga</i>	
6.1	Introduction, 81	
6.2	Basic Concepts of Rheology, 82	
6.2.1	Definition of Shear Flow, 82	
6.2.2	Scaling the Shear Rate, 83	
6.2.3	Flow Instabilities, 84	
6.3	Effect of Shear Flow on Crystallization of Colloidal Spheres, 86	
6.3.1	Equilibrium Phase Behavior, 87	
6.3.2	Nonequilibrium Phase Behavior, 87	
6.3.3	The Effect on Flow Behavior, 91	
6.4	Effect of Shear Flow on Gas–Liquid Phase Separating Colloidal Spheres, 92	
6.4.1	Equilibrium Phase Behavior, 92	
6.4.2	Nonequilibrium Phase Behavior, 95	
6.4.3	The Effect on Flow Behavior, 98	
6.5	Effect of Shear Flow on the Isotropic–Nematic Phase Transition of Colloidal Rods, 99	
6.5.1	Equilibrium Phase Behavior: Isotropic–Nematic Phase Transition from a Dynamical Viewpoint, 100	
6.5.2	Nonequilibrium Phase Behavior of Sheared Rods: Theory, 102	
6.5.3	Nonequilibrium Phase Behavior of Sheared Rods: Experiment, 104	
6.5.4	The Effect of the Isotropic–Nematic Transition on the Flow Behavior, 107	
6.6	Concluding Remarks, 108	
	References, 109	
7	Colloidal Interactions with Optical Fields: Optical Tweezers	111
	<i>David McGloin, Craig McDonald, & Yuri Belotti</i>	
7.1	Introduction, 111	
7.2	Theory, 112	
7.3	Experimental Systems, 114	
7.3.1	Optical Tweezers, 114	
7.3.2	Force Measuring Techniques, 116	
7.3.3	Radiation Pressure Traps, 120	
7.3.4	Beam Shaping Techniques, 121	
7.4	Applications, 122	
7.4.1	Colloidal Science, 122	
7.4.2	Nanoparticles, 123	
7.4.3	Colloidal Aerosols, 123	
7.5	Conclusions, 125	
	References, 125	
SECTION III	EXPERIMENTAL TECHNIQUES	131
8	Scattering Techniques	133
	<i>Luca Cipelletti, Véronique Trappe, & David J. Pine</i>	
8.1	Introduction, 133	
8.2	Light and Other Scattering Techniques, 134	
8.3	Static Light Scattering, 135	

- 10.9.3 Coherent Anti-Stokes Raman Scattering Microscopy, 178
- 10.9.4 Coherent Anti-Stokes Raman Scattering Polarizing Microscopy, 179
- 10.9.5 Stimulated Raman Scattering Microscopy, 180
- 10.10 Three-Dimensional Localization Using Engineered Point Spread Functions, 181
- 10.11 Integrating Three-Dimensional Imaging Systems With Optical Tweezers, 182
- 10.12 Outlook and Perspectives, 183
 - References, 184

SECTION IV COLLOIDAL PHASES

187

11 Colloidal Fluids

189

José Luis Arauz-Lara

- 11.1 Introduction, 189
- 11.2 Quasi-Two-Dimensional Colloidal Fluids, 190
- 11.3 Static Structure, 190
- 11.4 Model Pair Potential, 193
- 11.5 The Ornstein–Zernike Equation, 195
- 11.6 Static Structure Factor, 196
- 11.7 Self-Diffusion, 197
- 11.8 Dynamic Structure, 198
- 11.9 Conclusions, 200
 - Acknowledgments, 200
 - References, 200

12 Colloidal Crystallization

203

Zhengdong Cheng

- 12.1 Crystallization and Close Packing, 203
 - 12.1.1 van der Waals Equation of State and Hard Spheres as Model for Simple Fluids, 204
 - 12.1.2 The Realization of Colloidal Hard Spheres, 205
- 12.2 Crystallization of Hard Spheres, 208
 - 12.2.1 Phase Behavior, 208
 - 12.2.2 Equation of State of Hard Spheres, 210
 - 12.2.3 Crystal Structures, 215
 - 12.2.4 Crystallization Kinetics, 218
- 12.3 Crystallization of Charged Spheres, 229
 - 12.3.1 Phase Behavior, 229
 - 12.3.2 Crystallization Kinetics, 235
- 12.4 Crystallization of Microgel Particles, 237
 - 12.4.1 Phase Behavior, 238
 - 12.4.2 Crystallization and Melting Kinetics, 238
- 12.5 Conclusions and New Directions, 241
 - Acknowledgments, 242
 - References, 242

13 The Glass Transition

249

Johan Mattsson

- 13.1 Introduction, 249
- 13.2 Basics of Glass Formation, 250
 - 13.2.1 Basics of Glass Formation in Molecular Systems, 250
 - 13.2.2 Basics of Glass Formation in Colloidal Systems, 252
- 13.3 Structure of Molecular or Colloidal Glass-Forming Systems, 252

- 10.9.3 Coherent Anti-Stokes Raman Scattering Microscopy, 178
- 10.9.4 Coherent Anti-Stokes Raman Scattering Polarizing Microscopy, 179
- 10.9.5 Stimulated Raman Scattering Microscopy, 180
- 10.10 Three-Dimensional Localization Using Engineered Point Spread Functions, 181
- 10.11 Integrating Three-Dimensional Imaging Systems With Optical Tweezers, 182
- 10.12 Outlook and Perspectives, 183
- References, 184

SECTION IV COLLOIDAL PHASES 187

11 Colloidal Fluids 189

José Luis Arauz-Lara

- 11.1 Introduction, 189
- 11.2 Quasi-Two-Dimensional Colloidal Fluids, 190
- 11.3 Static Structure, 190
- 11.4 Model Pair Potential, 193
- 11.5 The Ornstein–Zernike Equation, 195
- 11.6 Static Structure Factor, 196
- 11.7 Self-Diffusion, 197
- 11.8 Dynamic Structure, 198
- 11.9 Conclusions, 200
- Acknowledgments, 200
- References, 200

12 Colloidal Crystallization 203

Zhengdong Cheng

- 12.1 Crystallization and Close Packing, 203
 - 12.1.1 van der Waals Equation of State and Hard Spheres as Model for Simple Fluids, 204
 - 12.1.2 The Realization of Colloidal Hard Spheres, 205
- 12.2 Crystallization of Hard Spheres, 208
 - 12.2.1 Phase Behavior, 208
 - 12.2.2 Equation of State of Hard Spheres, 210
 - 12.2.3 Crystal Structures, 215
 - 12.2.4 Crystallization Kinetics, 218
- 12.3 Crystallization of Charged Spheres, 229
 - 12.3.1 Phase Behavior, 229
 - 12.3.2 Crystallization Kinetics, 235
- 12.4 Crystallization of Microgel Particles, 237
 - 12.4.1 Phase Behavior, 238
 - 12.4.2 Crystallization and Melting Kinetics, 238
- 12.5 Conclusions and New Directions, 241
- Acknowledgments, 242
- References, 242

13 The Glass Transition 249

Johan Mattsson

- 13.1 Introduction, 249
- 13.2 Basics of Glass Formation, 250
 - 13.2.1 Basics of Glass Formation in Molecular Systems, 250
 - 13.2.2 Basics of Glass Formation in Colloidal Systems, 252
- 13.3 Structure of Molecular or Colloidal Glass-Forming Systems, 252

- 13.4 Dynamics of Glass-Forming Molecular Systems, 254
 - 13.4.1 Relaxation Dynamics as Manifested in the Time Domain, 254
 - 13.4.2 Relaxation Dynamics as Manifested in the Frequency Domain, 256
 - 13.4.3 The Structural Relaxation Time, 258
 - 13.4.4 The Stretching of the Structural Relaxation, 259
 - 13.4.5 The Dynamic Crossover, 259
- 13.5 Dynamics of Glass-Forming Colloidal Systems, 262
 - 13.5.1 General Behavior, 262
 - 13.5.2 The Structural Relaxation, 263
 - 13.5.3 The Dynamic Crossover, 264
 - 13.5.4 “Fragility” in Colloidal Systems, 265
 - 13.5.5 Glassy “Secondary” Relaxations, 266
- 13.6 Further Comparisons Between Molecular and Colloidal Glass Formation, 267
 - 13.6.1 Dynamic Heterogeneity, 267
 - 13.6.2 Decoupling of Translational and Rotational Diffusion, 269
 - 13.6.3 The Vibrational Properties and the Boson Peak, 270
- 13.7 Theoretical Approaches to Understand Glass Formation, 271
 - 13.7.1 Above the Dynamic Crossover: Mode Coupling Theory, 271
 - 13.7.2 Below the Dynamic Crossover: Activated Dynamics, 273
- 13.8 Conclusions, 275
 - References, 276

14 Colloidal Gelation

279

Emanuela Del Gado, Davide Fiocco, Giuseppe Foffi, Suliana Manley, Veronique Trappe, & Alessio Zaccone

- 14.1 Introduction: What Is a Gel? 279
 - 14.1.1 An Experimental Summary: How Is a Gel Made? 280
- 14.2 Colloid Interactions: Two Important Cases, 280
 - 14.2.1 “Strong” Interactions: van der Waals Forces, 280
 - 14.2.2 “Weak” Interactions: Depletion Interactions, 282
 - 14.2.3 Putting It All Together, 285
- 14.3 Routes to Gelation, 285
 - 14.3.1 Dynamic Scaling, 285
 - 14.3.2 Fractal Aggregation, 287
- 14.4 Elasticity of Colloidal Gels, 288
 - 14.4.1 Elasticity of Fractal Gels, 288
 - 14.4.2 Deformations and Connectivity, 289
- 14.5 Conclusions, 290
 - References, 290

SECTION V OTHER SOFT MATERIALS

293

15 Emulsions

295

Sudeep K. Dutta, Elizabeth Knowlton, & Daniel L. Blair

- 15.1 Introduction, 295
 - 15.1.1 Background, 295
- 15.2 Processing and Purification, 296
 - 15.2.1 Creation and Stability, 296
 - 15.2.2 Destabilization and Aggregation, 298
 - 15.2.3 Coarsening, 298
 - 15.2.4 Purification: Creaming and Depletion, 299
- 15.3 Emulsion Science, 300
 - 15.3.1 Microfluidics: Emulsions on a Chip, 300

15.3.2	Dense Emulsions and Jamming, 300	
15.3.3	The Jammed State, 301	
15.3.4	The Flowing State, 304	
15.4	Conclusions, 305	
	References, 305	
16	An Introduction to the Physics of Liquid Crystals	307
	<i>Jan P. F. Lagerwall</i>	
16.1	Overview of This Chapter, 307	
16.2	Liquid Crystal Classes and Phases, 308	
16.2.1	The Foundations: Long-Range Order, the Nematic Phase, and the Director Concept, 308	
16.2.2	Thermotropics and Lyotropics: The Two Liquid Crystal Classes, 308	
16.2.3	The Smectic and Lamellar Phases, 311	
16.2.4	The Columnar Phases, 313	
16.2.5	Chiral Liquid Crystal Phases, 314	
16.2.6	Liquid Crystal Polymorphism, 316	
16.3	The Anisotropic Physical Properties of Liquid Crystals, 317	
16.3.1	The Orientational Order Parameter, 317	
16.3.2	Optical Anisotropy, 318	
16.3.3	Dielectric, Conductive, and Magnetic Anisotropy and the Response to Electric and Magnetic Fields, 321	
16.3.4	The Viscous Properties of Liquid Crystals, 323	
16.4	Deformations and Singularities in The Director Field, 325	
16.4.1	Liquid Crystal Elasticity, 325	
16.4.2	The Characteristic Topological Defects of Liquid Crystals, 327	
16.5	The Special Physical Properties of Chiral Liquid Crystals, 330	
16.5.1	Optical Activity and Selective Reflection, 330	
16.6	Some Examples From Present-Day Liquid Crystal Research, 332	
16.6.1	Colloid Particles in Liquid Crystals and Liquid Crystalline Colloid Particles, 333	
16.6.2	Biodetection with Liquid Crystals, 333	
16.6.3	Templating and Nano-/Microstructuring Using Liquid Crystals, 334	
16.6.4	Liquid Crystals for Photovoltaic and Electromechanical Energy Conversion, 334	
16.6.5	Lipidomics and the Liquid Crystal Phases of Cell Membranes, 336	
16.6.6	Active Nematics, 336	
	References, 336	
17	Entangled Granular Media	341
	<i>Nick Gravish & Daniel I. Goldman</i>	
17.1	Granular Materials, 342	
17.1.1	Dry, Convex Particles, 342	
17.1.2	Cohesion through Fluids, 343	
17.1.3	Cohesion through Shape, 343	
17.1.4	Characterize the Rheology of Granular Materials, 344	
17.2	Experiment, 345	
17.2.1	Experimental Apparatus, 345	
17.2.2	Packing Experiments, 346	
17.2.3	Collapse Experiments, 346	
17.3	Simulation, 348	
17.3.1	Random Contact Model of Rods, 348	
17.3.2	Packing Simulations, 350	
17.4	Conclusions, 352	
	Acknowledgments, 352	
	References, 352	

18 Foams**355***Reinhard Höhler & Sylvie Cohen-Addad*

- 18.1 Introduction, 355
- 18.2 Equilibrium Structures, 356
 - 18.2.1 Equilibrium Conditions, 356
 - 18.2.2 Geometrical and Topological Properties, 358
 - 18.2.3 Static Bubble Interactions, 358
- 18.3 Aging, 359
 - 18.3.1 Drainage, 359
 - 18.3.2 Coarsening, 360
 - 18.3.3 Coalescence, 361
- 18.4 Rheology, 361
 - 18.4.1 Elastic Response, 361
 - 18.4.2 Linear Viscoelasticity, 362
 - 18.4.3 Yielding and Plastic Flow, 363
 - 18.4.4 Viscous Flow, 364
 - 18.4.5 Rheology near the Jamming Transition, 365
- References, 366

SECTION VI ORDERED MATERIALS IN CURVED SPACES**369****19 Crystals and Liquid Crystals Confined to Curved Geometries****371***Vinzenz Koning, & Vincenzo Vitelli*

- 19.1 Introduction, 371
- 19.2 Crystalline Solids and Liquid Crystals, 373
- 19.3 Differential Geometry of Surfaces, 373
 - 19.3.1 Preliminaries, 373
 - 19.3.2 Curvature, 374
 - 19.3.3 Monge Gauge, 375
- 19.4 Elasticity on Curved Surfaces and in Confined Geometries, 375
 - 19.4.1 Elasticity of a Two-Dimensional Nematic Liquid Crystal, 375
 - 19.4.2 Elasticity of a Two-Dimensional Solid, 376
 - 19.4.3 Elasticity of a Three-dimensional Nematic Liquid Crystal, 377
- 19.5 Topological Defects, 377
 - 19.5.1 Disclinations in a Nematic, 377
 - 19.5.2 Disclinations in a Crystal, 378
 - 19.5.3 Dislocations, 378
- 19.6 Interaction Between Curvature and Defects, 379
 - 19.6.1 Coupling in Liquid Crystals, 379
 - 19.6.2 Coupling in Crystals, 379
 - 19.6.3 Screening by Dislocations and Pleats, 381
 - 19.6.4 Geometrical Potentials and Forces, 381
- 19.7 Nematics in Spherical Geometries, 381
 - 19.7.1 Nematic Order on the Sphere, 381
 - 19.7.2 Beyond Two Dimensions: Spherical Nematic Shells, 382
- 19.8 Toroidal Nematics, 383
- 19.9 Concluding Remarks, 383
- References, 383

20 Nematics on Curved Surfaces – Computer Simulations of Nematic Shells 387*Martin Bates*

- 20.1 Introduction, 387
- 20.2 Theory, 388
- 20.3 Experiments on Spherical Shells, 389
 - 20.3.1 Nematics, 389
 - 20.3.2 Smectics, 391
- 20.4 Computer Simulations – Practicalities, 392
 - 20.4.1 Introduction, 392
 - 20.4.2 Monte Carlo Simulations, 393
- 20.5 Computer Simulations of Nematic Shells, 395
 - 20.5.1 Spherical Shells, 395
 - 20.5.2 Nonspherical Shells, 397
- 20.6 Conclusions, 399
 - References, 401

Index