



The Population and Socio-Economic Atlas of Nepal

Survey Department and Central Bureau of Statistics

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Preface	i	2.31	Native Born Population by Place of Birth (Rural – Urban)	. 64
	Introductory Words	ïi	Map	No. Title	Page
	Foreword	iii			
	Introduction		2.32	Distribution of Foreign Born Population	. 65
	Editorial Committee	ix	2.33	Foreign Born Population by Duration of Stay in Nepal	. 66
	Panel of Advisors	X	2.34	Foreign Born Population by Reason of Stay in Nepal	. 67
			2.35	Distribution of In-Migrated Population by Duration of Stay	
Map	No. Title	Page	2.36	Distribution of In-Migrated Population by Reason of Stay	
			2.37	Distribution of Absentee Population by Broad Age Group	
	CHAPTER 1: GENERAL ·		2.38	Distribution of Absentee Population by Duration of Absence	. 71
1.1	Image Map of Nepal	1	2.39	Distribution of Absentee Population by Country of Destination	
1.2	Administrative Divisions		2.40	Distribution of Absentee Population by Reason of Absence	
1.3	Physiographic Regions	3	2.41	Absentee Population in Urban Areas	
1.4	Transportation Network				
1.5	Major Rivers			CHAPTER 3: LITERACY AND EDUCATION	
1.6	National Parks and Other Designated Areas		3.1	Literacy	. 75
			3.2	Male Literacy	
	CHAPTER 2: BASIC POPULATION CHARACTERISTIC	CS	3.3	Female Literacy	
2.1	Population Distribution		3.4	Percent Change in Literacy, 1991 - 2001	
2.2	Annual Population Growth Rate 1991 – 2001		3.5	Percent Change in Male Literacy, 1991 - 2001	
2.3	Population Change 1991 – 2001		3.6	Percent Change in Female Literacy, 1991 - 2001	
2.4	Population Density		3.7	Literacy in Urban Areas	
2.5	Distribution of Population by Caste / Ethnicity		3.8	Male Literacy in Urban Areas	
2.6	Predominant Caste / Ethnicity		3.9	Female Literacy in Urban Areas	
2.7	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		3.10	Child Literacy	
2.8	Distribution of Population by Religion Distribution of Population by Mother Tongue	20	3.10	Male Child Literacy	
2.9	Predominant Mother Tongue	40	3.11	Female Child Literacy	
	Population Distribution by Foreign Citizenship		2.12	·	
			2.13	Youth Mala Litaracy	
	Distribution of Children by Living Arrangement		3.14	Youth Male Literacy	
	Distribution of Disabled Population		3.15	Youth Female Literacy	
	Distribution of Population in Urban Areas		3.16	Adult Literacy	
	Distribution of VDCs/ Municipalities by Population Size		3.17	Adult Male Literacy	
	Population Density Per Agricultural Holding Area		3.18	Adult Female Literacy	
	Sex Ratio		3.19	Adult Literacy in Urban Areas	
	Age – Sex Composition of Population		3.20	Adult Male Literacy in Urban Areas	
	Age – Sex Composition of Population in Urban Areas		3.21	Adult Female Literacy in Urban Areas	
	Child Woman Ratio		3.22	Distribution of Literate Population by Educational Attainment	
	Child Woman Ratio in Urban Areas		3.23	Distribution of Population (15 years and above) by Major Field of Study	
	Total Fertility Rate		3.24	Distribution of Population $(6 - 25 \text{ Years})$ by Status of School Attendance	
	Distribution of Population by Marital Status		3.25	Gross Enrolment Ratio in School Level of Education	
	Distribution of Ever Married Population by Marital Status		3.26	Gross Enrolment Ratio in Primary Level of Education	
	Distribution of Ever Married Population by Age at First Marriage		3.27	Gross Enrolment Ratio in Lower Secondary Level of Education	
2.25	Distribution of Ever Married Male Population by Age at First Man	rriage 58	3.28	Gross Enrolment Ratio in Secondary Level of Education	
2.26	Distribution of Ever Married Female Population by Age at First M	larriage 59	3.29	Net Enrolment Ratio in School Level of Education	
2.27	Singulate Mean Age at Marriage	60	3.30	Net Enrolment Ratio in Primary Level of Education	104
2.28	Distribution of Children Ever Born by Age of Mother	61	3.31	Net Enrolment Ratio in Lower Secondary Level of Education	105
2.29	Distribution of Children Born Alive in Last 12 Months by Age of	Mother 62	3.32	Net Enrolment Ratio in Secondary Level of Education	106
2.30	Native Born Population by Place of Birth (District)	63	3.33	Ratio of Girls to Boys in School Level of Education	107

Map	No. Title	Page	Map	No.	Title	Page
3.34	Ratio of Girls to Boys in Primary Level of Education	108	4.28	Employed Fema	le Population	142
3.35	Ratio of Girls to Boys in Lower Secondary Level of Education	109	4.29	Unemployed Pop	oulation	143
3.36	Ratio of Girls to Boys in Secondary Level of Education	110	4.30	1 5	le Population	
3.37	Students Per Teacher in Primary Level of Education	111	4.31		nale Population	
3.38	Students Per Teacher in Lower Secondary Level of Education	111	4.32	Distribution of E	Employed Population by Employment Sector	146
3.39	Students Per Teacher in Secondary Level of Education	111	4.33		Employed Population by Occupation	
3.40	Ratio of Female Teachers to Male Teachers in Primary Level of F	Education 112	4.34	Distribution of E	Employed Population by Employment Status	148
3.41	Ratio of Female Teachers to Male Teachers in		4.35		Employer by Broad Group of Occupation	
	Lower Secondary Level of Education	112	4.36		Employee by Broad Group of Occupation	
3.42	Ratio of Female Teachers to Male Teachers in Secondary Level of		4.37		Self-Employed by Broad Group of Occupation	
			4.38		Inpaid Family Worker by Broad Group of Occupation	
	Number of Lower Secondary Schools per 10000 Population		4.39		of Employed Population	
	Number of Secondary Schools per 10000 Population		4.40		cy Ratio	
3.46	Student School Ratio in Primary Level of Education		4.41	~	io in Urban Areas	
3.47	Student School Ratio in Lower Secondary Level of Education		4.42		cy Ratio	
			4.43	*	lency Ratio	
2.40	Student School Ratio in Secondary Level of Education	117	т.т.	Old / Ige Depend	ioney Radio	157
	CHAPTER 4: ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND EMPLOYM	IENT		CHAPTER 5:	GENDER ASPECTS	
4.1	Distribution of Population by Type of Usual Activities	115	5.1	Distribution of P	Opulation by Sex of Household Head	158
4.2	Distribution of Male Population by Type of Usual Activities	116	5.2	Distribution of F	Households with Female Ownership of Fixed Assets	159
4.3	Distribution of Female Population by Type of Usual Activities	117	5.3	Distribution of M	Male-Headed Households with Female Ownership of	
4.4	Economic Activity	118		Fixed Assets		160
4.5	Male Economic Activity	119	5.4	Distribution of F	emale-Headed Households	
4.6	Female Economic Activity	120		with Female Ow	nership of Fixed Assets	161
4.7	Distribution of Population by Economic Activity	121	5.5	Distribution of H	Iouseholds Having Female Ownership in Land	
4.8	Economic Activity (Age Group 10 -14 Years)	122			ed Land Size	162
4.9	Male Economic Activity (Age Group 10 -14 Years)		5.6	Distribution of H	Households Having Female Ownership of Fixed Assets	
4.10	Female Economic Activity (Age Group 10 -14 Years)					163
4.11	Economic Activity (Age Group 15 -24 Years)		5.7		Domestic Worker by Sex	
4.12	Male Economic Activity (Age Group 10 -14 Years)		5.8		Domestic Worker in Urban Areas	
4.13	Female Economic Activity (Age Group 15 -24 Years)					100
4.14	Economically Active Population (Age Group 25 -59 Years)			CHAPTER 6:	HOUSEHOLD AND AMENITIES	
4.15	Economically Active Male Population (Age Group 25 -59 Years)		6.1		Households	166
4.16	Economically Active Female Population (Age Group 25 -59 Year		6.2		ity	
4.17	Economically Active Population (Age Group 60 Years and Abov		6.3	Household Dens	ity in Urban Areas	168
4.18	Economically Active Male Population (Age Group 60 Years and		6.4	Average Househ	old Size	160
4.19	Economically Active Female Population (Age Group 60 Years and	•	6.5		Household by Sex of Household Heads	
4.20	Usually Economically Active Population		6.6		Household by Literacy Status of Household Heads	
4.21	Usually Economically Active Male Population		6.7			
4.22	Usually Economically Active Female Population		6.8		DCs / Municipalities by Number of Households	
4.23					Households by Broad Age Group of the Head	
4.23	Usually Economically Inactive Population		6.9		Households by Type of Construction Material of House	1/3
	Usually Economically Inactive Male Population		6.10		Households in Urban Areas	
4.25	Usually Economically Inactive Female Population		(11		struction Material of House	
4.26	Employed Population				Households by Ownership Type of House / Housing Unit	175
4.27	Employed Male Population	141	6.12	Distribution of F	Households by Ownership Type of House / Housing Unit	
				ın Urban Areas.	••••••	176

Map	No. Title	Page
6.13 6.14	Distribution of Agricultural Households in Urban Areas Distribution of Households Engaged in Small Scale Non - Agricultural	177
	Economic Activity	178
6.15	Distribution of Households Having Small Scale Non - Agricultural	
	Economic Activity in Urban Areas	179
6.16	Distribution of Households by Type of Small Scale Non - Agricultural	
	Economic Activity in Urban Areas	180
6.17	Distribution of Households Having Radio in the Household	181
6.18	Distribution of Households Having Television Set in the Household	181
		TT () Y
77 1	CHAPTER 7: ENVIRONMENT, HEALTH WATER AND SANITA	
7.1	Distribution of Households by Energy Source for Lighting	
7.2	Distribution of Households by Energy Source for Lighting in Urban Areas	
7.3	Distribution of Households by Type of Cooking Fuel	
7.4	Distribution of Households by Type of Cooking Fuel in Urban Areas	
7.5 7.6	Population Per Health Institution	100
7.0 7.7	Incidence of Diarrhea	
7.7	Contraceptive Prevalence Rate	
7.9	Distribution of Households by Source of Drinking Water	
7.10	Distribution of Households by Source of Drinking Water in Urban Areas	
7.11	Distribution of Households by Toilet Facilities	
7.12	Distribution of Households by Toilet Facities in Urban Areas	
7.11.22	Distribution of frontier actions in Ordan Frontier	175
	CHAPTER 8: AGRICULTURE	
8.1	Distribution of Agricultural Holdings	194
8.2	Distribution of Agricultural Holdings by Area	195
8.3	Average Agricultural Holding Size	196
8.4	Composition of Agricultural Land Holdings by Number of Parcels	197
8.5	Land Use of Holdings	
8.6	Distribution of Area of Holdings Under one Tenure Form by Type of Tenure.	
8.7	Distribution of Area of Holdings with Agricultural Land	200

Map	No. Title	Page
8.8	Distribution of Area of Holdings with Non-Agricultural Land	201
8.9	Distribution of Irrigated Land by Type of Irrigation Source	
8.10	Cropping Intensity	
8.11	Distribution of Fruit Trees	204
8.12	Distribution of Livestock	205
8.13	Distribution of Fowls	206
8.14	Distribution of Agricultural Holdings by Sex of the Holder	207
8.15	Agricultural Holdings by Sufficiency of Agricultural / Livestock	
	Produce for Livelihood	
8.16	Holdings Having Agricultural Credit	209
8.17	Distribution of Area of Holdings Affected by Flood / Soil Erosion	218
8.18	Distribution of Agriculture Holding Area by Type of Soil	
8.19	Distribution of Agricultural Holding Area by Soil Colour	212
	CHAPTER 9: INDUSTRY	
9.1	Distribution of Manufacturing Establishments by Legal Status	213
9.1	Distribution of Manufacturing Establishments by Ownership Type	
9.3	Distribution of Manufacturing Establishments by Fixed Assets	
9.4	Distribution of Manufacturing Establishments by Number of	213
7.7	Persons Engaged	216
	1 Cisons Engaged	210
СНА	PTER 10: TREND AND PROJECTION	
10.1	Population Distribution (1971 – 2001)	217
10.2	Annual Population Growth Rate (1971 – 2001)	218
10.3	Household Distribution (1971 – 2001)	219
10.4	Literacy (1971 – 2001)	220
10.5	Male Literacy (1971 – 2001)	
10.6	Female Literacy (1971 – 2001)	
10.7	Dependency Ratio (1971 – 2001)	
10.8	Child Dependency Ratio (1971 – 2001)	
10.9	Old Age Dependency Ratio (1971 – 2001)	
	Population Projection 2001 – 2021	
10.11	Projected Population Density, 2001 – 2021	227

Index