

A Laboratory of Liberty

The Transformation of Political Culture in
Republican Switzerland, 1750–1848

By

Marc H. Lerner



BRILL

LEIDEN • BOSTON
2012

CONTENTS

List of Maps	ix
List of Abbreviations	xi
Acknowledgments	xiii
Introduction	1

PART ONE

THE END OF THE OLD REGIME IN EUROPE AND IN THE SWISS *EIDGENOSSENSCHAFT*

Chapter One	On the Ideological Origins of the Revolution in Switzerland.....	29
Chapter Two	Ambivalent Revolutionaries: The Helvetic Republic in Revolutionary Europe	75

PART TWO

REGENERATION OF A CONSTRUCTED PAST: CONTINUITIES AND DISCONTINUITIES IN THE STRUGGLE BETWEEN OLD AND NEW VISIONS OF SWITZERLAND AND EUROPE

Chapter Three	The Right to Self-Rule: The Debate over Legitimacy and the Vaud-Bern Relationship.....	137
Chapter Four	Two Visions of Political Society in Inner Switzerland, 1829–33	167
Chapter Five	Popular Sovereignty in the <i>Züriputsch</i>	221

PART THREE

NATIONAL ACCOMMODATION

Chapter Six	Radical Conceptions of the Confederation: Popular Sovereignty and the 1845 Revolution in Vaud	265
-------------	---	-----

Chapter Seven	War, Accommodation and the Making of the Modern Constitutional State.....	289
Conclusion		321
Bibliography.....		327
Index		349

LIST OF MAPS

Map 1	The Old Swiss Confederation	28
Map 2	Districts of Canton Schwyz (1830)	168
Map 3	The Swiss Confederation during the Sonderbund War (1847).....	292

Note:

Maps 1 and 2 have been created by Amy Evans.

Map 3 has been created by Marco Zanoli, and is adapted by Amy Evans.