

# Syria and *Bilad al-Sham* under Ottoman Rule

Essays in honour of Abdul-Karim Rafeq

*Edited by*

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with Stefan Weber



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## CONTENTS

Acknowledgements .....	xi
Notes on Contributors .....	xiii
Note on Transliteration .....	xxiii
Introduction .....	1
<i>Peter Sluglett</i>	
Bibliography of the Published Works of Abdul-Karim Rafeq (to April 2010) .....	47
<i>Compiled by Timothy J. Fitzgerald</i>	

### PART ONE

#### ENCOMIA: RAFEQ THE HISTORIAN

Abdul-Karim Rafeq, Friend and Colleague .....	59
<i>Muhammad Adnan Bakhit</i>	
<i>Ākhir al-‘Unqud</i> , The Last of the Vintage .....	65
<i>† Nicola Ziadeh</i>	
Abdul-Karim Rafeq, Historian of Syria: Some Personal Observations .....	69
<i>Ulrike Freitag</i>	
Abdul-Karim Rafeq; Humanist and Man of the <i>nahdha</i> .....	79
<i>Abdallah Hanna</i>	
Rafeq’s <i>Ghazza</i> : An Early Exploration of a Secondary Town ...	91
<i>James A. Reilly</i>	

## PART TWO

THE ECONOMIC HISTORY OF OTTOMAN RULE IN  
*BILAD AL-SHAM*

The Economic Impact of the Ottoman Conquest on <i>Bilad al-Sham</i> .....	101
<i>Thomas Philipp</i>	
Public Services and Tax Revenues in Ottoman Tripoli (1516–1918) .....	115
<i>Farouk Hoblos</i>	
Aspects of the Economic History of Damascus during the First Half of the Eighteenth Century .....	137
<i>Mohannad al-Mubaidin</i> <i>translated by W. Matt Malczycki</i>	
Damiette and Syrian-Egyptian Trade in the Second Half of the Eighteenth Century .....	155
<i>Daniel Crecelius</i>	

## PART THREE

SPACE, URBAN INSTITUTIONS AND SOCIETY IN  
OTTOMAN *BILAD AL-SHAM*

The Making of an Ottoman Harbour Town: Sidon/Saida from the Sixteenth to the Eighteenth Centuries .....	179
<i>Stefan Weber</i>	
Les constructions d'Isma'il Pacha al-'Azm à Damas (1137–1143/1725–1730) .....	241
<i>Brigitte Marino</i>	
The Salihiyya Quarter of Damascus at the Beginning of Ottoman Rule: The Ambiguous Relations between Religious Institutions and <i>waqf</i> Properties .....	269
<i>Toru Miura</i>	

The Impact of the 1822 Earthquake on the Administration of <i>waqf</i> in Aleppo .....	293
<i>Stefan Knost</i>	

## PART FOUR

THE OTTOMAN STATE AND LOCAL SOCIETY IN  
*BILAD AL-SHAM*

Arab National Consciousness in Seventeenth- and Eighteenth-Century Syria .....	309
<i>Steve Tamari</i>	
The Lebanese Leadership at the Beginning of the Ottoman Period: A Case Study of the Ma'n Family .....	323
<i>Massoud Daher</i> <i>translated by W. Matt Malczycki</i>	
Patterns of Family Formation in Early Ottoman Damascus: Three Military Households in the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries .....	347
<i>Astrid Meier</i>	
La société militaire damascène et la campagne analysées à travers les registres de cadis .....	371
<i>Colette Establet et Jean-Paul Pascual</i>	
Islamic Law and the Order of State: The Legal Status of the Cultivator .....	399
<i>Martha Mundy</i>	
Account Books of Oppression and Bargaining: The Struggle for Justice and Profit in Ottoman Aleppo, 1784-90 .....	421
<i>Hidemitsu Kuroki</i>	

## PART FIVE

RELIGION AND SOCIETY IN *BILAD AL-SHAM*

- Écrire l'histoire des chrétiens dans les villes de Syrie avant  
les réformes Ottomanes ..... 443  
*Bernard Heyberger*
- The Establishment of the Melkite Catholic *Millet* in 1848  
and the Politics of Identity in Tanzimat Syria ..... 455  
*Bruce Masters*
- The *awqaf* of the Christian Communities in Aleppo during  
the Nineteenth Century ..... 475  
*Souad Slim*
- Migration, Faith and Community: Extra-Local Linkages in  
Coastal Syria ..... 483  
*Dick Douwes*

## PART SIX

EUROPEANS IN *BILAD AL-SHAM*

- Aux origines du plan d'Alep par Rousseau: le plan de Vincent  
Germain de 1811 ..... 499  
*André Raymond*
- The Memoirs of a French Woman Traveller to the Levant  
in 1853–1855 ..... 513  
*Leila Fawaz*

## PART SEVEN

*BILAD AL-SHAM* IN THE LATE OTTOMAN AND  
MANDATORY PERIODS

- Municipalities in the Late Ottoman Empire ..... 531  
*Peter Sluglett*

La demeure de ‘Uthman Nuri Pasha et le développement des quartiers d’al-‘Afif et de Jisr al-Abyad à la fin de l’époque ottomane .....	543
<i>Sarab Atassi</i>	
Comment approcher l’histoire moderne de la Palestine? .....	563
<i>Maher al-Charif</i>	
The Uprisings in Antakya 1918–1926: Guided by the Centre or Initiated on the Periphery? .....	575
<i>Dalal Arsuzi-Elamir</i>	
General Bibliography .....	597
Index .....	625