HISTORICAL ATLAS of the BRITISH ISLES

by

DR IAN BARNES

Contents

Introduction	8	Borderlands
Early Peoples	10	The Woolsack – England's Wealth
Skara Brae, Orkney	12	The Black Death
Stone Circles and Henges	14	The Reign of Edward I
First Farmers	18	Usurper: Richard II and Bolingbroke
Epoch of the Celts	20	The Hundreds Years' War
The Stamp of Rome	24	The War of the Roses
Invasion AD 43-83	26	Revolts and Risings
Revolt of the Iceni	28	Economies and Populations 1200–1400
Londinium – Provincial Capital	30	Towns and Cities
Roman Occupation and Rule	32	Border Lordship
Caledonia	34	Elizabethan Rule
Britain's Trade with the Empire	36	Scottish Reformation
Rome's Retreat in the West	38	Reformation in Europe 1520–1600
An Imperfect Empire	40	Elizabethan Ireland
The Saxon Shore	42	English Emigration
Invasions – Briton c. AD 550	44	King or Parliament – Civil Wars
Anglo-Saxon Kingdoms c. 500–770	46	Cromwell's Republic
Viking Raiders	48	The American Colonies
Viking Settlements	50	The Great Fire and Reconstruction 1666
The Making of England	52	'Glorious Revolutions' 1660–1707
Scotland's Peoples	54	Ireland and Scotland 1690–1715
Ireland and Wales – 6th–8th Century	56	Global War
England in 1066	58	Britons Abroad
Norman Invasion	60	Colonies in Rebellion
Normans in Ireland and Scotland	64	The Risings of 1715 and 1745
Norman Domination of Country Life	66	The British Empire in 1707
The Normans in Britain and Europe	68	Radicalism and Rebellion – Ireland 1790s
Castles and Estates	70	Industrial Revolution – Canals
Church and State	72	The British Empire in 1800
The Anvegin Empire 1150–1214	74	Eastern Imperial Ambitions 1798–1815
Kingdoms and Princes	76	Naval Engagements 1793–1815
Feudal State	78	Napoleonic Wars
Holy Places and Pilgrimages	80	Trade and Industry

150	
152	
156	
5	

82

84 86

88

92

94

96

98

108

110

112

116

118

122

124

126

128

130 132 134

136

138

140

142

144

146

148

The British Empire in 1850	158
Reform	160
Irish Famine and Emigration	163
Britain's Asian Empire	164
The Railways 1829–1890	166
Imperial Rivals	168
Cities 1800–1900	170
On the Eve of War	172
World War I – Battlefronts 1914	174
Irish Easter Rising 1916	176
Battlefronts 1917–18	178
Europe 1919–22	180
Irish Separation 1918–23	182
The 1926 General Strike and the Great Depression	184
Re-armament 1936–37	186
World War II	188
The Battle of Britain	190
Holding Out	192
Bomber Command in World War II	196
The End of the Axis	198
Britain and Post-War Europe	200
Baby Boomers and Population Movement	202
The European Union	204
Ulster Says No!	206
Immigration and Diversity	208
Devolution	210
Kings and Queens	212
Prime Ministers	213
Battles	214
Bibliography	215
Index	217
Acknowledgements	224

Map List

8	Post-Glacial Human Occupation	10
	Skara Brae, Orkney plan	13
0	Avebury Site Plan	14
3	Stone Circles and Henges	15
4	Stonehenge, Wiltshire plan	16
6	Iron Age Round House plan	18
	Spread of Agriculture	19
8	Epoch of the Celts	21
0	Celtic Tribes of Pre-Roman Britain	22
2	Caesar's Campaigns in Gaul 58–50 BC	25
	Roman Conquest of Britain AD 43-83	27
4	Boudiccan Revolts	29
6	Londinium plan 3	0/31
8	Mons Graupius AD 83	34
	1	2/33
0	Hadrian's and Antonine Wall c. AD 122–163	35
2	Britain's Trade with the Empire AD 180 3	6/37
4	Rome's Retreat in the West	39
	Regional Fragmentation	40
6	Roman Britain – Products and Industry	41
8	Portchester Castle plan	42
0	Roman Britain and Saxon Shore c. 410	43
r	The British Isles in AD 550	45
2	Anglo-Saxon Kingdoms c. 500–770	47
6	Viking Raiders, Europe c. 814	49
8	Viking Settlements c. 9th Century	51
0	Burgh Castle plan	52
	The Reconquest and Unification of England	53
2	Main Kin of the Scots of Dál Riada	54
4	Scotland's Peoples c. 600–650	55
6	Ireland's Golden Age – Stronghold of Christianity	56
	Early Wales c. 600–900	57
8	The Battle of Stamford Bridge 25 September 1066	58
0	England in 1066	59
2	Battle of Hastings 14 October 1066	60
	Conquest of England 1066–69	61
3	Conquest of England 1069–86	62
4	Normans in Ireland	64
5	The Scotland of David I 1124–53	65
	Berkhamsted Castle plan	66
7	Norman Consolidation in England, Wales and S Scotland	
.4	Europe 1095	69 71
	Typical Village Plan Boroughs Founded or Later Acquired by Monastia Hauss	71
	Boroughs Founded, or Later Acquired, by Monastic Houses The Angevin Empire 1150–1214	
	The migerin Empire 1150–1214	75

The British Isles c. 1250	77
Feudal Grant and Obligation Network diagram	79
The Holy Church c. 1500	81
Beaumaris Castle plan	82
Battle of Stirling Bridge 11 September 1297	83
English Export of Wool Late 13th Century	85
Black Death in Britain	87
Plan of Chepstow Castle	88
Wales and the Marches	89
Plan of Stirling Castle	90
Edward I's Campaigns in Scotland 1296–1303	91
British Isles 1399–1488	93
Château Galliard plan	94
The Hundred Years' War	95
War of the Roses 1455-85	97
Revolts and Risings c. 1460–1570	99
Unification of Wales and England	100
Economy and Population 1200–1400	101
Medieval Edinburgh plan	102
London c. 1380 plan	102/103
The Borders 1500–1600	105
Elizabethan Rule	107
Scottish Reformation 1560	109
Reformation in Europe 1520–1600	111
Elizabethan Ireland	113
O'Neill's Rising 1595–1601	115
English Emigration to America 1620-42	116
New Colonies c. 1660	117
English Civil War 1642–43 and The Rising of 1641	119
English Civil War 1644-45 and Cromwell Campaigns	121
Cromwell's Republic and Cromwell in Ireland	123
Settlers from the British Isles c. 1750 and Lower New Yo	ork 125
Great Fire of London 1666	126
London's Spiritual Rebuilding 1666	127
The Act of Union 1707	128
'Glorious Revolution' 1660–91	129
Battle of the Boyne 1690 and TheWilliamite Revolution	on 130
Jacobite Risings 1715	131
Global War 1754–63	132/133
British North America 1764–76	135
The Battle of 'Bunker' Hill 17 June 1775	136
Raids on Trade c. 1778	137
The Risings of 1915	138
The Risings of 1745	139
The British Empire in 1707	140/141

Radicalism and Rebellion in the 1790s	143
The Grand Union Canal	144
British Canal System	145
The British Empire in 1800	146/147
Eastern Imperial Ambitions c. 1800	148/149
Naval Engagements 1793–1815 (World)	150
Naval Engagements 1793–1815 (Europe)	151
The Napoleonic Empire c. 1812	153
Europe in 1812	154/155
Industry c. 1800	157
The British Empire in 1850	158/159
Parliamentary Representation Before 1832	160
Parliamentary Representation After 1832	161
Famine and Emigration (in Ireland)	163
British Expansion in Asia 1800–1900	164
British Conquest of India	165
Victorian Railways 1850–1890	167
Imperial Rivals	168/169
Birmingham, Glasgow and London 1800–1900	171
Population c. 1911	172
Industries 1901	173
The Western Front 1914–18	174
The Battle of the Marne September 1914 (2 Pha	ses) 175
Easter Rising, Dublin 24–29 April 1916	177
Battle of Messines June 1917	178
Final German Offensives March – July 1918	179
Europe 1919–22	181
Separation 1918–23	183
The General Strike 1926	185
Political Agreements 1938–39	186
The Fascist States 1922–36	187
Dunkirk, Operation 'Dynamo' May – June 1940	
The Fall of France, the Rise of Vichy June–July	1940 189
Fighter Command and Control 1940 plan	190
The Battle of Britain June–September 1940	191
The Blitz September 1940–May 1941	193
Global War 1939–45	194/195
Major Bomber Command Stations of WWII	197
The Axis Collapse 1942–45	198/199
Post-War Europe – The Marshall Plan	201
Baby Boomers and Population Movement	203
European Union	205
Ulster's Troubles	207
Ethic Populations 1991	209
Devolution	211