

THE
HISTORICAL ATLAS
OF
WORLD
RAILWAYS

JOHN WESTWOOD

CONTENTS

MAP LIST	7	RAILWAYS IN BELGIUM AND LUXEMBOURG, FROM 1835	96-99
INTRODUCTION	8-11	MEETING THE CUSTOMER'S NEEDS, 1800-75	100-103
THE WORLDWIDE SPREAD OF RAILWAYS	12-17	RAILWAYS IN GERMANY, FROM 1835	104-107
THE BEGINNING OF RAILWAYS, 1700-1824	18-21	TRANS-EUROPE EXPRESS TRAINS	108-111
THE IRON HORSE, STEAM POWER ARRIVES, 1825-30	22-25	EFFICIENCY DRIVE, 1875-1905	112-115
PIONEERING IDEAS, 1831-50	26-31	RAILWAYS IN RUSSIA AND THE FORMER SOVIET STATES, FROM 1837	116-121
OVERCOMING NATURAL OBSTACLES, 1851-80	32-37	BACKBONE OF AN EMPIRE, THE TRANS-SIBERIAN RAILWAY	122-125
FINDING SOLUTIONS, 1881-1913	38-41	LOCOMOTIVE DEVELOPMENT, 1906-26	126-131
RAILWAYS DURING AND AFTER THE GREAT WAR, 1914-22	42-47	RAILWAYS IN SWITZERLAND AND AUSTRIA, FROM 1838	132-135
THE QUEST FOR SPEED, 1923-45	48-51	BUILDING RAILWAYS THROUGH THE ALPS, FROM 1871	136-139
NEW AGE OF THE RAILWAYS	52-55	CLIMBING THE MOUNTAINS	140-141
RAILWAY RESTRUCTURING, LATE TWENTIETH CENTURY	56-59	SPECIALIZED RAIL TRAFFIC, 1876-1924	142-145
EUROPEAN RAILWAYS	60-61	RAILWAYS IN THE NETHERLANDS, FROM 1839	146-149
RAILWAYS OF BRITAIN AND IRELAND, FROM 1852	62-67	THE ZENITH OF STEAM, 1927-34	150-153
LONDON TO GLASGOW, THE WEST COAST MAIN LINE	68-71	THE GREAT LOCOMOTIVE WORKS	154-157
POSTE HASTE!	72-73	RAILWAYS IN THE CZECH REPUBLIC, SLOVAKIA AND HUNGARY, FROM 1839	158-161
THE POWER OF STEAM, 1800-34	74-77	FIT FOR PURPOSE	162-165
RAILWAYS OF FRANCE, FROM 1832	78-81	RAILWAYS IN ITALY, FROM 1839	166-169
THE ORIENT EXPRESS, A GLORIOUS PAST	82-85	SPEED AND LUXURY, THE SETTEBELLO	170-173
THE AQUITAINE, FRENCH HEAVYWEIGHT FLYER	86-89	RAILWAYS IN POLAND, FROM 1842	174-175
PARIS-LYON, PIONEER TGV	90-91	DAWN OF A NEW AGE, 1935-44	176-181
IMPROVING PERFORMANCE, 1835-74	92-95	RAILWAYS IN THE FORMER YUGOSLAV STATES AND ALBANIA, FROM 1846	182-183
		THE ECLIPSE OF STEAM	184-185
		RAILWAYS IN SCANDINAVIA, FROM 1847	186-189
		THE DIESEL LOCOMOTIVE	190-193

RAILWAYS IN SPAIN AND PORTUGAL, FROM 1848 194-197	RAILWAYS IN THE FAR EAST, FROM 1853 304-309
THE MODERN APPROACH 198-201	THE TRANS-ASIAN RAILWAY 310-313
RAILWAYS IN ROMANIA, BULGARIA AND GREECE, FROM 1866 202-205	THE RAILWAYS OF CHINA 314-315
ELECTRIC POWER 206-207	RAILS INTO TIBET 316-317
RAILWAYS IN NORTH AMERICA 208-209	SHINKANSEN – JAPAN'S PIONEER FLYER, FROM 1966 318-323
RAILWAYS IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, FROM 1830 210-215	BRIDGES AND TUNNELS 324-327
RAILWAYS IN CANADA, FROM 1836 216-219	RAILWAYS IN AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND 328-329
NORTH AMERICAN TRANSCONTINENTAL RAILWAYS 220-227	RAILWAYS IN AUSTRALIA, FROM 1854 330-333
THE CHIEF, ACROSS AMERICA IN STYLE 228-231	SPANNING THE ARID CONTINENT 334-337
CONRAIL, RESCUING THE FALLEN, 1976-99 232-233	THE GHAN 338-339
THE CANADIAN, PREMIER TRANSCONTINENTAL EXPRESS 234-237	RAILROADS IN NEW ZEALAND, FROM 1863 340-341
MODERN PASSENGER ROLLING STOCK 238-241	THE SOUTHERNMOST ROUTE 342-345
RAILWAYS IN CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, FROM 1837 242-247	SIGNALLING SYSTEMS 346-347
MODERN FREIGHT ROLLING STOCK 248-251	RAILWAYS IN AFRICA 348-349
RAILWAYS OF SOUTH AMERICA, FROM 1851 252-261	RAILWAYS IN NORTH-EAST AFRICA, FROM 1854 350-353
RAILWAYS ACROSS THE ANDES, 1870-1914 262-269	PASSENGER SERVICE OPERATIONS 354-357
HIGH-SPEED TRAINS 270-273	RAILWAYS IN SOUTHERN AFRICA, FROM 1860 358-361
TILTING TRAINS 274-277	THE HEIGHT OF LUXURY 362-365
RAILWAYS OF ASIA 278-279	RAILWAYS IN WEST AFRICA, FROM 1862 366-369
RAILWAYS IN TURKEY AND THE MIDDLE EAST, FROM 1856 280-283	HANDLING FREIGHT 370-371
THE RAILWAY GAUGES 284-287	FREIGHT YARD OPERATION 372-375
THE NARROW-GAUGE RAILWAY 288-291	RAILWAYS IN CENTRAL AFRICA, FROM 1886 376-381
RAILWAYS ON THE INDIAN SUB-CONTINENT, FROM 1853 292-295	RAIL'S PAST AND FUTURE 382-387
INDIA'S FASTEST – THE RAJDHANI EXPRESS 296-297	INDEX 388-399
ENGINEERING THE TRACKS 298-303	ACKNOWLEDGMENTS 400

MAP LIST

New York Central Railroad Water Level Route, USA	8	Canada, 1885	217
Worldwide Spread of Railways	14–15	Canada, Major Railways, Modern Day	219
Stockton & Darlington Railway, Britain	23	Railroads to the Pacific, USA	221
Baltimore & Ohio Railway, USA	25	New York Central and Pennsylvania Railroad Routes, New York to Chicago	222
Liverpool & Manchester Railway, Britain	26–27	Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fe Railroad Network, USA	224
Railway Mania, Britain, 1840s	29	Southern Pacific Railroad Network, USA	225
United States Railways, 1850	31	Amtrak Routes from Schedule Book for July 1971	226–227
First US Transcontinental Line	34	The Chief Express Train Route, USA	230–231
Edinburgh–Aberdeen Line, Britain, 1878	35	Conrail, Early 1980s, USA	233
First Canadian Transcontinental Line	36	The Canadian Express Train Route	236–237
European Railways During World War I	43	Central America and Caribbean, Spread of Railways	243
Hedjaz Railway, Middle East, World War I	47	Mexico, Major Railways, Modern Day	244
Europe, Spread of Railways	60–61	Panama, Trans-Isthmus Railway	246
Victorian Railways, Britain, 1850–1890	63	Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras and Nicaragua, Major Railways, Modern Day	246
London's Railway Network, Britain, 1800–1900	65	Cuba, Major Railways, Modern Day	247
Britain and Ireland, Major Railways, Modern Day	67	South America, Spread of Railways	253
West Coast Main Line, Britain	70	Colombia and Venezuela, Major Railways, Modern Day	255
Irish Mail Express Train Route, Britain	73	Bolivia, Ecuador and Peru, Major Railways, Modern Day	256
French Railways, Early 1930s	79	Argentina, Chile and Uruguay, Major Railways, Modern Day	259
France, Major Railways, Modern Day	81	Brazil, Major Railways, Modern Day	260
Orient Express Routes, Europe	84	Central Railway of Peru	263
Aquitaine Express Train Route, France	88	Southern Railway of Peru	265
Paris–Lyon TGV Route, France	91	Valparaiso–Mendoza Line, Chile and Argentina	268
Belgium, Major Railways, Modern Day	97	Asia, Spread of Railways	278–279
Luxembourg, Major Railways, Modern-Day	99	Turkey, Major Railways, Modern Day	281
Germany, Major Railways, Modern Day	107	Israel, Jordan, Lebanon and Syria, Major Railways, Modern Day	282
Trans-Europe Express Train Network	110	Iran, Iraq and Saudi Arabia, Major Railways, Modern Day	283
British West Coast and East Coast Routes, 1895	114	Track Gauges, USA, 1860	286
Russia, Major Railways, Modern Day	116–117	Ffestiniog Railway, Wales	290
Soviet Union, Major Railways, Late Twentieth Century	118	India, Bangladesh and Sri Lanka, Major Railways, Modern Day	293
Ukraine, Major Railways, Modern Day	119	India and Pakistan, Early Railways	294
Byelorussia, Major Railways, Modern Day	120	Pakistan, Major Railways, Modern Day	294
Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania, Major Railways, Modern Day	120	Myanmar, Major Railways, Modern Day	295
Kazakhstan, Kirghizia, Turkmenistan and Uzbekistan, Major Railways, Modern Day	121	Rajdhani Express Route, India	297
Armenia, Azerbaijan and Georgia, Major Railways, Modern Day	121	China and Taiwan, Major Railways, Modern Day	305
Trans-Siberian Railway, Russia, China and Mongolia	124–125	Cambodia, Malaysia, Thailand and Vietnam, Major Railways, Modern Day	306
Switzerland, Major Railways, Modern Day	133	North and South Korea, Major Railways, Modern Day	307
Austro-Hungarian Empire Railway Network	134	Philippines, Major Railways, Modern Day	307
Austria, Major Railways, Modern Day	135	Japan, Major Railways, Modern Day	308
Alpine Railway Tunnels	137	Trans-Asian Railway	312–313
The Rhaetian Railway, Switzerland	138–139	Qingzang Railway, China and Tibet	317
The Jungfrau Railway, Switzerland	141	Shinkansen High-Speed Network, Japan	320
Netherlands, Major Railways, Modern Day	147	Australia and New Zealand, Spread of Railways	329
Czech Republic and Slovakia, Major Railways, Modern Day	159	Australia, Major Railways, Modern Day	333
Hungary, Major Railways, Modern Day	161	Trans-Australian Railway	336–337
Italian Railways, Late Nineteenth Century	167	The Ghan Express Train Route	339
Italy, Major Railways, Modern Day	169	New Zealand, Major Railways, Modern Day	341
Settebello Express Train Route, Italy	172	North–South Trunk Route, New Zealand	345
Poland, Major Railways, Modern Day	175	Africa, Spread of Railways	349
Zephyr High-Speed Run, Denver to Chicago, USA, 1934	179	Nigeria, Major Railways, Modern Day	352
Albania, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Croatia, Macedonia, Serbia and Slovenia, Major Railways, Modern Day	183	Daily Staff and Equipment Movements, London to Birmingham	356
Sweden, Major Railways, Modern Day	186	South African Railways, 1900	359
Norway, Major Railways, Modern Day	187	Botswana, Mozambique, Namibia, South Africa and Zimbabwe, Major Railways, Modern Day	361
Denmark, Major Railways, Modern Day	188	The Blue Train Route, South Africa	364
Finland, Major Railways, Modern Day	189	Algeria, Morocco and Tunisia, Major Railways, Modern Day	367
Spain and Portugal, Major Railways, Modern Day	196	Burkina Faso, Ivory Coast, Guinea, Mali, Mauritania and Senegal, Major Railways, Modern Day	369
Romania and Bulgaria, Major Railways, Modern Day	203	Barstow Marshalling Yard Location, California, USA	374
Greece, Major Railways, Modern Day	205	Barstow Marshalling Yard, California, USA	374–375
North America, Spread of Railways	209	Nigeria, Major Railways, Modern Day	376
United States Railways, 1860	211	Angola, Congo and Zaire, Major Railways, Modern Day	377
Major Rail Combinations, USA, Early Twentieth Century	213	Benin, Ghana and Togo, Major Railways, Modern Day	378
United States, Major Railways, Modern Day	215	Cameroon, Major Railways, Modern Day	378
Grand Trunk Railway, Canada, 1852	216	Kenya, Malawi, Tanzania, Uganda and Zambia, Major Railways, Modern Day	380
		Malagasy, Major Railways, Modern Day	381