

AN
HISTORICAL ATLAS
OF
HERTFORDSHIRE

Edited by

DAVID SHORT

Introduction by

NIGEL GOOSE

Editorial Committee

KATE THOMPSON, STEWART BRYANT,
ADRIAN GIBSON and ANNE ROWE

With maps by

ANDY INSTONE and ISOBEL THOMPSON
of the

HISTORIC ENVIRONMENT UNIT,
HERTFORDSHIRE COUNTY COUNCIL and DAVID SHORT

HERTFORDSHIRE PUBLICATIONS

an imprint of the

UNIVERSITY OF HERTFORDSHIRE PRESS

CONTENTS

Notes on contributors	ix
Abbreviations	xi
List of illustrations	xii
Preface	xiii
Introduction	xv
<i>Introduction to the County</i>	
1 Geology <i>David Curry</i>	2
2 Soils <i>David Curry</i>	4
3 Relief <i>Anne Rowe and Tom Williamson</i>	6
4 Landscape Character <i>Simon Odell</i>	8
5 The Origins of Hertfordshire <i>Tom Williamson</i>	10
<i>Boundaries</i>	
6 County, Hundred and Ecclesiastical Boundary Changes <i>Jonathan Hunn</i>	12
7 Probate Divisions <i>Sue Flood</i>	14
8 Poor Law Union Boundaries <i>Kate Thompson</i>	16
9 Local Government <i>Kate Thompson</i>	18
10 City of London Coal Tax Markers <i>John Donovan</i>	20
<i>Buildings</i>	
11 Roman Buildings <i>Rosalind Niblett</i>	22
12 Timber Buildings <i>Adrian Gibson</i>	24
13 Country Houses <i>Adrian Gibson</i>	26
14 Ice-houses <i>Sylvia P. Beamon</i>	28
15 Dovecotes <i>Anne Rowe</i>	30
16 Lock Ups, Cages and Prisons <i>Philip Plumb</i>	32
17 Cinemas <i>Allen Eyles</i>	34
<i>Communication Routes</i>	
18 Roman Roads <i>Isobel Thompson</i>	36
19 Medieval Roads and Bridges <i>Philip Plumb</i>	38
20 Turnpike Roads <i>Philip Plumb</i>	40
21 Coaching Routes, Post Roads and Inns <i>Philip Plumb</i>	42
22 Milestones <i>John Donovan</i>	44
23 Rivers and Navigations <i>Tony Manning</i>	46
24 Railways <i>Graham Boseley</i>	48
<i>Demography</i>	
25 Medieval Population <i>Mark Bailey</i>	50
26 Tudor and Stuart Population <i>Nigel Goose</i>	52
27 Population, 1801–1901 <i>Nigel Goose</i>	56
28 Population, 1901–2001 <i>Evelyn Lord</i>	58
<i>Early Settlements</i>	
29 Palaeolithic Settlements <i>Stewart Bryant</i>	62
30 Mesolithic Settlements <i>Stewart Bryant</i>	64
31 Neolithic Settlements <i>Stewart Bryant</i>	66
32 Bronze Age Settlements <i>Stewart Bryant</i>	68
33 Iron Age Settlements <i>Stewart Bryant</i>	70
34 Roman Settlements <i>Rosalind Niblett</i>	72
35 Anglo-Saxon Settlements <i>Stewart Bryant</i>	74
36 Place-names <i>Lee Prosser</i>	76

Industries and Work

37	Mills <i>Anne Rowe</i>	78
38	Papermaking <i>Michael Stanyon</i>	80
39	Agricultural Trades in the Nineteenth Century <i>Nigel Agar</i>	82
40	Bellfounders, 1570–1825 <i>Joyce Dodds</i>	86
41	Malting and Brewing <i>David Perman</i>	88
42	Straw-Plaiting and Hat-Making <i>Nigel Goose</i>	90
43	Watercress Growing <i>Steve Fletcher</i>	94
44	The Silk Industry <i>Sheila Jennings</i>	96
45	Printing <i>Caroline Archer</i>	98
46	The Pharmaceutical Industry <i>Clare Ellis</i>	100
47	Film and Television Studios <i>Sheila White</i>	102
48	Sand and Gravel Quarrying <i>John Wallace</i>	104

Landscape

49	Ancient Woodland <i>Peter Bigmore</i>	106
50	Medieval Parks <i>Hugh Prince</i>	108
51	Elizabethan Parks <i>Hugh Prince</i>	110
52	Rabbit Warrens <i>Anne Rowe</i>	112
53	Great Gardens of the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries <i>Anne Rowe</i>	114
54	Great Gardens and Landscapes of the Eighteenth Century <i>Anne Rowe</i>	116
55	Parliamentary Enclosure <i>Peter Bigmore</i>	118
56	Orchards <i>Martin Hicks</i>	120
57	Agriculture in the Nineteenth Century <i>Nigel Agar</i>	122

Religious Buildings and Religion

58	Church Dedications <i>Nicholas Doggett</i>	124
59	Medieval Parish Churches <i>Nicholas Doggett</i>	126
60	Chapels of Ease <i>Stephen Doree</i>	128
61	Religious Houses <i>Neil Rushton</i>	130
62	Medieval and Tudor Graffiti <i>Doris Jones-Baker</i>	132
63	Protestant Nonconformity <i>Alan Ruston</i>	134
64	Catholics <i>Stewart Foster</i>	138
65	Religious Worship in 1851 <i>Judith Burg</i>	140

Social Issues

66	Convicts to Australia, 1784–1867 <i>Ken Griffin</i>	142
67	Executions, 1733–1914 <i>Ken Griffin</i>	144
68	Schools before 1833 <i>David Short</i>	146
69	Schools, 1833–1902 <i>Eileen Wallace</i>	148
70	Almshouses <i>Kate Thompson</i>	150

Towns and Villages

71	Abandoned Settlements <i>Isobel Thompson</i>	152
72	Markets and Fairs <i>Isobel Thompson</i>	154
73	Hertford <i>Alan Greening</i>	156
74	Roman and post-Roman St Albans <i>Rosalind Niblett</i>	158
75	Medieval and Later St Albans <i>Rosalind Niblett</i>	160
76	Garden Cities <i>Kate Thompson</i>	162
77	New Towns <i>Margaret Ashby and Alan Cudmore</i>	166

War and Civil Unrest

78	Troop Movements during the Civil Wars, 1642–8 <i>Alan Thomson</i>	172
79	Riot and Civil Unrest before 1700 <i>Heather Falvey</i>	174
80	Local Volunteers during the Napoleonic Wars <i>John Sainsbury</i>	176
81	Local Volunteers during the First World War <i>John Sainsbury</i>	178
82	Local Volunteers during the Second World War <i>John Sainsbury</i>	180

	Bibliography	183
	Index	193

ILLUSTRATIONS

The rolling countryside of the Rib valley at Standon (Anne Rowe)	6
The start of the will of Robert Fitz-John of Codicote (HALS: 140HW12)	14
Coal tax markers	21
Entrance to the county gaol, Ware Road, Hertford, c. 1790 (HALS: HERTF/220)	33
Rex Cinema interior, Berkhamsted	34
Medieval cart (by permission of the British Library: Luttrell Psalter, 42130, f.162)	38
Hadley Gate on the Galley Corner to Lemsford Mill turnpike, c. 1910 (HALS)	41
Milestone in Barkway (David Short)	44
Lay Subsidy 1291 for Ashwell in the Hundred of Odsey (The National Archives: PRO: E179/120/8)	50
Watermill (by permission of the British Library: Luttrell Psalter 077774 Psalm 103, Add 42130.f.181)	79
The Fourdrinier paper machine at Frogmore Mill (Apsley Paper Trail)	80
Cowls of malkilns at Ware, c. 1900 (Ware Museum)	88
Westfield Grove, Broxbourne Wood (Sheila White)	106
Rabbit Warren (by permission of the British Library: Luttrell Psalter 019902 Psalm 100, Add 42130, f.176v)	113
St Peter's Church, Tewin (David Short)	124
Hertford Quaker Meeting House interior (Hertford Quaker Meeting)	134
St Edmund's College, Old Hall Green, 1834 (David J.S. Kay, President of the Edmundian Association)	138
Poster threatening transportation to poachers, 1816 (HALS: A2559)	142
The execution of John Thurtell on 9 January 1824 outside Hertford gaol (HALS)	144
British School, Bishop's Stortford (HALS: The Rock collection B.ST/35)	148
Letchworth Garden City Plan of Present Development, 1905	163
Welwyn Garden City Diagram of Town Plan, c. 1921 (HALS: CNT/WH/13/1/1/1)	164
The Three Magnets (Ebenezer Howard, <i>Tomorrow: A Peaceful Path to Real Reform</i> , 1898)	165
Stevenage Master Plan, 1949 (HALS: CNT /ST/15/1/3)	167
Hemel Hempstead New Town Master Plan, 1951 (Dacorum District Council)	168
Welwyn Garden City Master Plan, 1949 (HALS: CNT/WH/12/1/1)	169
Hatfield New Town Plan (HALS: Hatfield Development Corporation, <i>Report of the Hatfield Development Corporation upon the outline plan</i> , 1949)	170
Visit of Queen Elizabeth II to Stevenage, 1959 (Margaret Ashby)	171
Cap badge, The Hertfordshire Volunteer Regiment, 1915–18	178
Cap badge, The Hertfordshire Regiment, as worn by the Home Guard, 1940–4	180