

# A Farewell to Alms

---

A BRIEF ECONOMIC  
HISTORY OF THE WORLD

Gregory Clark

PRINCETON UNIVERSITY PRESS

*Princeton and Oxford*

# *Contents*

*Preface ix*

*Acknowledgments xi*

I Introduction: The Sixteen-Page Economic History of the World I

## **PART I The Malthusian Trap: Economic Life to 1800**

- 2 The Logic of the Malthusian Economy 19
- 3 Living Standards 40
- 4 Fertility 71
- 5 Life Expectancy 91
- 6 Malthus and Darwin: Survival of the Richest 112
- 7 Technological Advance 133
- 8 Institutions and Growth 145
- 9 The Emergence of Modern Man 166

## **PART II The Industrial Revolution**

- 10 Modern Growth: The Wealth of Nations 193
- 11 The Puzzle of the Industrial Revolution 208
- 12 The Industrial Revolution in England 230
- 13 Why England? Why Not China, India, or Japan? 259
- 14 Social Consequences 272

**PART III    The Great Divergence**

- 15 World Growth since 1800    303
- 16 The Proximate Sources of Divergence    328
- 17 Why Isn't the Whole World Developed?    352

- 18 Conclusion: Strange New World    371

*Technical Appendix*    379

*References*    383

*Index*    409

*Figure Credits*    419