Atlas of the Transatlantic Slave Trade

David Eltis and David Richardson

Foreword by David Brion Davis

Afterword by David W. Blight

EDITORIAL BOARD

James G. Basker, Barnard College David W. Blight, Yale University David Brion Davis, Yale University Cheryl Finley, Cornell University Robert Harms, Yale University Paul F. Lachance, University of Ottawa Don Larson, Mapping Specialists, Ltd.

Yale university press

New Haven & London

Contents

List of Maps xi

Foreword, by David Brion Davis xvii

About This Atlas xxiii

Introduction 1

PART I

Nations Transporting Slaves from Africa, 1501–1867 21

PART II

Ports Outfitting Voyages in the Transatlantic Slave Trade 37

PART III

The African Coastal Origins of Slaves and the Links between Africa and the Atlantic World 87

PART IV

The Experience of the Middle Passage 159

PART V

The Destinations of Slaves in the Americas and Their Links with the Atlantic World 197

PART VI

Afterword, by David W. Blight 291

Timeline 299

Glossary 301

Maps

Introduction

	1. The Trade in Slaves from Africa, 1501–1900
--	-----------------------------------------------

- 2. The Diffusion of Sugar Cultivation from Asia to the Eastern Atlantic Islands, 600 BCE to 1650 CE 6
- 3. The Old World Slave Trade in the Eastern Atlantic, 1441–1758 7
- 4. Winds and Ocean Currents of the Atlantic Basin 8
- 5. Voyage of the Laurence Frigate, 1730-1731 9
- 6. Major Regions and Ports in the Transatlantic Slave Trade, 1501–1867 10–11
- 7. Regions Where Slave Voyages Were Outfitted, 1501–1867 13
- 8. Modern Africa and the Coastal Regions from Which Slaves Were Carried 14
- 9. Regions from Which Slaves Left Africa, 1501–1867 15
- 10. Regions in Which Slaves Landed, 1501-1867 17
- 11. Overview of the Transatlantic Slave Trade, 1501–1867 18–19

Part I Nations Transporting Slaves from Africa, 1501–1867

- 12. Slaves Carried Off from Africa by Nationality of Slave Vessel, 1501–1641 25
- 13. Slaves Carried Off from Africa by Nationality of Slave Vessel, 1642–1807 26
- 14. Slaves Carried Off from Africa by Nationality of Slave Vessel, 1808–186727
- 15. The Spanish Transatlantic Slave Trade,1526–1867 28
- 16. The Portuguese and Brazilian Transatlantic Slave Trade, 1526–1867 29

- 17. The Dutch Transatlantic Slave Trade, 1596–1829 30
- 18. The British Transatlantic Slave Trade, 1563–1810 32
- 19. The French Transatlantic Slave Trade, 1643-1831 33
- 20. The North American Transatlantic Slave Trade, 1645–1860 34
- 21. The Transatlantic Slave Trade of Denmark,Northern German Towns, and Other Baltic States,1642–1807 35

Part II

Ports Outfitting Voyages in the Transatlantic Slave Trade

- 22. European Ports Where Slave Voyages Were Outfitted, 1501–1641 41
- 23. Regions of Trade for Slave Voyages Outfitted in Lisbon and Seville, 1501–1641 43
- 24. Regions of Trade for Slave Voyages Outfitted in Northern Europe before 1642 45
- 25. Regions of Trade for Slave Voyages Outfitted in Brazil, 1560–1642 46
- 26. European Ports Where Slave Voyages Were Outfitted, 1642–1807 47
- 27. Regions of Trade for Slave Voyages Outfitted in London, 1642–1810 49
- 28. Regions of Trade for Slave Voyages Outfitted in Bristol, 1686–1807 51
- 29. Regions of Trade for Slave Voyages Outfitted in Liverpool, 1696–1810 52
- 30. Regions of Trade for Slave Voyages Outfitted in La Rochelle, 1643–1793 53
- 31. Regions of Trade for Slave Voyages Outfitted in Le Havre, 1670–1802 56

- 32. Regions of Trade for Slave Voyages Outfitted in Bordeaux, 1686–1804 57
- 33. Regions of Trade for Slave Voyages Outfitted in Nantes, 1697–180359
- 34. Regions of Trade for Slave Voyages Leaving Texel, 1642–1794 60
- 35. Regions of Trade for Slave Voyages Outfitted in Lisbon, 1642–1807 61
- 36. Regions of Trade for Slave Voyages Outfitted in Copenhagen, 1642–1806 63
- 37. Ports in the Americas Where Slave Voyages WereOutfitted, 1642–1807 65
- 38. Regions of Trade for Slave Voyages Outfitted in Recife, 1642–1807 66
- 39. Regions of Trade for Slave Voyages Outfitted in Salvador da Bahia, 1642–1807 67
- 40. Regions of Trade for Slave Voyages Outfitted in Rio de Janeiro, 1642–1807 69
- 41. Regions of Trade for Slave Voyages Outfitted in the British Caribbean, 1642–1807 70
- 42. Regions of Trade for Slave Voyages Outfitted in Rhode Island, 1642–1807 71
- 43. European Ports Where Slave Voyages Were Outfitted, 1808–1865 72
- 44. Regions of Trade for Slave Voyages Outfitted in Bordeaux, 1808–1837 73
- 45. Regions of Trade for Slave Voyages Outfitted in Nantes, 1813–1841 75
- 46. Regions of Trade for Slave Voyages Outfitted in Lisbon, 1808–1863 76
- 47. Ports in the Americas Where Slave Voyages Were Outfitted, 1808–1867 78
- 48. Regions of Trade for Slave Voyages Outfitted in Recife, 1808–1851 80
- 49. Regions of Trade for Slave Voyages Outfitted in Salvador da Bahia, 1808–1851 82
- 50. Regions of Trade for Slave Voyages Outfitted in Rio de Janeiro, 1808–1856 83
- 51. Regions of Trade for Slave Voyages Outfitted in Havana, 1808–1867 85
- 52. Regions of Trade for Slave Voyages Outfitted in Martinique and Guadeloupe, 1817–1832 86

Part III

The African Coastal Origins of Slaves and the Links between Africa and the Atlantic World

- 53. Slaves Leaving African Coastal Regions for the Americas, 1501–1641 92
- 54. Slaves Leaving African Coastal Regions for the Americas, 1642–1807 92
- 55. Slaves Leaving African Coastal Regions for the Americas, 1808–1867 92
- 56. Political and Ethnolinguistic Boundaries of Upper Guinea, 165094
- 57. Political and Ethnolinguistic Boundaries of Upper Guinea, 1750 94
- 58. Political and Ethnolinguistic Boundaries of Upper Guinea, 1850 94
- 59. Slaves Leaving Locations in Upper Guinea, 1501–1641 96
- 60. Slaves Leaving Locations in Upper Guinea, 1642–1740 96
- 61. Slaves Leaving Locations in Upper Guinea, 1741–1807 97
- 62. Slaves Leaving Locations in Upper Guinea, 1808–1856 97
- 63. Sierra Leone Estuary: Destinations of Slaves and Home Ports of Vessels Carrying Them, 1563–1808 100
- 64. Gambia: Destinations of Slaves and Home Ports of Vessels Carrying Them, 1644–1816 102
- 65. St.-Louis, Senegal: Destinations of Slaves and Home Ports of Vessels Carrying Them, 1668–1829 104
- 66. Bissau: Destinations of Slaves and Home Ports of Vessels Carrying Them, 1686–1843 105
- 67. Galinhas: Destinations of Slaves and Home Ports of Vessels Carrying Them, 1731–1856 106
- 68. Îles de Los: Destinations of Slaves and Home Ports of Vessels Carrying Them, 1759–1820 108
- 69. Political and Ethnolinguistic Boundaries along the Gold Coast and the Bight of Benin, 1650 110
- 70. Political and Ethnolinguistic Boundaries along the Gold Coast and the Bight of Benin, 1750 110
- 71. Political and Ethnolinguistic Boundaries along the Gold Coast and the Bight of Benin, 1850 110
- 72. Slaves Leaving Locations on the Gold Coast and the Bight of Benin, 1616–1700 112
- 73. Slaves Leaving Locations on the Gold Coast and the Bight of Benin, 1701–1807 112
- 74. Slaves Leaving Locations on the Gold Coast and the Bight of Benin, 1808–1863 112

- 75. Offra: Destinations of Slaves and Home Ports of Vessels Carrying Them, 1616–1787 114
- 76. Elmina: Destinations of Slaves and Home Ports of Vessels Carrying Them, 1650–1814 116
- 77. Anomabu: Destinations of Slaves and Home Ports of Vessels Carrying Them, 1652–1839 118
- 78. Lagos: Destinations of Slaves and Home Ports of Vessels Carrying Them, 1652–1851 120
- 79. Ouidah: Destinations of Slaves and Home Ports of Vessels Carrying Them, 1659–1726 121
- 80. Ouidah: Destinations of Slaves and Home Ports of Vessels Carrying Them, 1727–1863 122
- 81. Cape Coast Castle: Destinations of Slaves and Home Ports of Vessels Carrying Them, 1674–1807 123
- 82. Porto-Novo: Destinations of Slaves and Home Ports of Vessels Carrying Them, 1760–1850 124
- 83. Political and Ethnolinguistic Boundaries along the Bight of Biafra during the Slave-Trade Era 125
- 84. Slaves Leaving Locations on the Bight of Biafra, 1525–1750 126
- 85. Slaves Leaving Locations on the Bight of Biafra, 1751–1843 127
- 86. Old Calabar: Destinations of Slaves and Home Ports of Vessels Carrying Them, 1622–1807 129
- 87. Old Calabar: Destinations of Slaves and Home Ports of Vessels Carrying Them, 1808–1843 130
- 88. New Calabar: Destinations of Slaves and Home Ports of Vessels Carrying Them, 1652–1851 131
- 89. Cameroon: Destinations of Slaves and Home Ports of Vessels Carrying Them, 1658–1838 132
- 90. Bonny: Destinations of Slaves and Home Ports of Vessels Carrying Them, 1659–1807 134
- 91. Bonny: Destinations of Slaves and Home Ports of Vessels Carrying Them, 1808–1838 135
- 92. Political and Ethnolinguistic Boundaries of West Central Africa, 1526–1641 136
- 93. Political and Ethnolinguistic Boundaries of West Central Africa, 1642–1807 136
- 94. Political and Ethnolinguistic Boundaries of West Central Africa, 1808–1867 136
- 95. Slaves Leaving Locations in West Central Africa, 1526–1641 137
- 96. Slaves Leaving Locations in West Central Africa,1642–1807 138
- 97. Slaves Leaving Locations in West Central Africa, 1808–1867 139
- 98. The Congo River: Destinations of Slaves and Home Ports of Vessels Carrying Them, 1534–1862 141

- 99. Loango: Destinations of Slaves and Home Ports of Vessels Carrying Them, 1556–1807 142
- 100. Luanda: Destinations of Slaves and Home Ports of Vessels Carrying Them, 1582–1850 143
- 101. Malembo: Destinations of Slaves and Home Ports of Vessels Carrying Them, 1660–1807 145
- 102. Malembo: Destinations of Slaves and Home Ports of Vessels Carrying Them, 1808–1861 147
- 103. Cabinda: Destinations of Slaves and Home Ports of Vessels Carrying Them, 1681–1807 148
- 104. Cabinda: Destinations of Slaves and Home Ports of Vessels Carrying Them, 1808–1863 149
- 105. Benguela: Destinations of Slaves and Home Ports of Vessels Carrying Them, 1688–1864 151
- 106. Ambriz: Destinations of Slaves and Home Ports of Vessels Carrying Them, 1786–1863 153
- 107. Political and Ethnolinguistic Boundaries of Southeast Africa, 1750 and 1850 154
- 108. Slaves Leaving Locations in Southeast Africa, 1624–1781 155
- 109. Slaves Leaving Locations in Southeast Africa, 1782–1860 155
- 110. Mozambique Island: Destinations of Slaves and Home Ports of Vessels Carrying Them,1664–1859 156
- 111. Quilimane: Destinations of Slaves and Home Ports of Vessels Carrying Them, 1797–1852 158

Part IV

The Experience of the Middle Passage

- 112. Gender and Age of Slaves Carried from African Regions to Mainland North America and the Caribbean, 1545–1864 162
- 113. Gender and Age of Slaves Carried from African Regions to the Caribbean, 1545–1700 163
- 114. Gender and Age of Slaves Carried from African Regions to the Caribbean, 1701–1807 165
- 115. Gender and Age of Slaves Carried from African Regions to the Caribbean, 1808–1864 166
- 116. Slave Mortality and Voyage Length for Slaves Leaving African Regions for Mainland North American Regions, 1663–1860 167
- 117. Slave Mortality and Voyage Length for Slaves Leaving African Regions for the Caribbean, 1652–1700 169
- 118. Slave Mortality and Voyage Length for Slaves Arriving in Caribbean Regions from Africa, 1534–1700 170

- 119. Slave Mortality and Voyage Length for Slaves Leaving African Regions for the Caribbean, 1701–1775 172
- 120. Slave Mortality and Voyage Length for Slaves Arriving in Caribbean Regions from Africa, 1701–1775 175
- 121. Slave Mortality and Voyage Length for Slaves Leaving African Regions for the Caribbean, 1776–1830 177
- 122. Slave Mortality and Voyage Length for Slaves Arriving in Caribbean Regions from Africa, 1776–1830 179
- 123. Slave Mortality and Voyage Length for Slaves Leaving African Regions for the Caribbean, 1831–1864 180
- 124. Slave Mortality and Voyage Length for Slaves Arriving in Caribbean Regions from Africa, 1831–1864 181
- 125. Slave Mortality for Slaves Leaving African Regions for Brazil, 1638–1775 182
- 126. Slave Mortality for Slaves Arriving in BrazilianRegions from Africa, 1638–1775 183
- 127. Slave Mortality and Voyage Length for Slaves Leaving African Regions for Brazil, 1776–1830 184
- 128. Slave Mortality and Voyage Length for Slaves Arriving in Brazilian Regions from Africa, 1776–1830 185
- 129. Slave Mortality and Voyage Length for SlavesLeaving African Regions for Brazil, 1831–1851 186
- 130. Slave Mortality and Voyage Length for SlavesArriving in Brazilian Regions from Africa,1831–1851 187
- 131. Slave-Ship Revolts and Percentage of Slaves WhoEmbarked, by African Region of Departure,1566–1865 189
- 132. Phases of Slave Voyages during Which Slaves Rebelled, 1566–1865 190
- 133. Linguistic Identifications of Liberated Africans Who Embarked in Cameroon, 1822–1837 192
- 134. Linguistic Identifications of Liberated Africans Who Embarked in the Sierra Leone Region, 1819–1844 194
- 135. Black Populations of the Caribbean and the North American Mainland in 1750 with Prior Inflows of Slaves from Africa, 1501–1750 196
- 136. Black Populations of the Caribbean and the North American Mainland in 1830 with Prior Inflows of Slaves from Africa, 1501–1830 196

Part V

The Destinations of Slaves in the Americas and Their Links with the Atlantic World

- 137. Captive Flows between African and North American Mainland Regions, 1619–1860 205
- 138. Slaves Arriving at North American Mainland Ports, 1619–1710 207
- 139. Slaves Arriving at North American Mainland Ports, 1711–1775 208
- 140. Slaves Arriving at North American Mainland Ports, 1776–1860 210
- 141. Chesapeake: African Coastal Origins of Slaves and Home Ports of Vessels Carrying Them,1619–1775 212
- 142. Middle Colonies: African Coastal Origins of Slaves and Home Ports of Vessels Carrying Them, 1655–1775 213
- 143. New England: African Coastal Origins of Slaves and Home Ports of Vessels Carrying Them,1676–1802 215
- 144. South Carolina: African Coastal Origins of Slaves and Home Ports of Vessels Carrying Them, 1701–1808 216
- 145. Georgia: African Coastal Origins of Slaves and Home Ports of Vessels Carrying Them, 1766–1858 218
- 146. Gulf Coast: African Coastal Origins of Slavesand Home Ports of Vessels Carrying Them,1719–1860 220
- 147. Captive Flows between African Regions and Caribbean Regions, 1501–1867 222
- 148. Slaves Arriving in the Caribbean, 1501–1641 224
- 149. Slaves Arriving in the Caribbean, 1642–1807 226–227
- 150. Slaves Arriving in the Caribbean, 1808–1867 228–229
- 151. Cuba: African Coastal Origins of Slaves and Home Ports of Vessels Carrying Them, 1526–1867 230
- 152. Puerto Rico: African Coastal Origins of Slaves and Home Ports of Vessels Carrying Them,1527–1842 231
- 153. Trinidad and Tobago: African Coastal Origins of Slaves and Home Ports of Vessels Carrying Them, 1606–1833 232
- 154. Jamaica: African Coastal Origins of Slaves and Home Ports of Vessels Carrying Them,1607–1857 234

- 155. Barbados: African Coastal Origins of Slaves and Home Ports of Vessels Carrying Them,1641–1837 235
- 156. St. Kitts: African Coastal Origins of Slaves and Home Ports of Vessels Carrying Them, 1644–1807 237
- 157. French Eastern Caribbean Islands: African Coastal
 Origins of Slaves and Home Ports of Vessels
 Carrying Them, 1653–1831 238
- 158. Dutch West Indies: African Coastal Origins of Slaves and Home Ports of Vessels Carrying Them, 1657–1794 239
- 159. Dutch Guianas: African Coastal Origins of Slaves and Home Ports of Vessels Carrying Them,1658–1825 241
- 160. French Guiana: African Coastal Origins of Slaves and Home Ports of Vessels Carrying Them, 1664–1829 243
- 161. Grenada: African Coastal Origins of Slaves and Home Ports of Vessels Carrying Them, 1669–1808 245
- 162. Nevis: African Coastal Origins of Slaves and HomePorts of Vessels Carrying Them, 1674–1806 246
- 163. Antigua: African Coastal Origins of Slaves and Home Ports of Vessels Carrying Them, 1677–1820 247
- 164. St.-Domingue/Haiti: African Coastal Origins of Slaves and Home Ports of Vessels Carrying Them, 1679–1819 248
- 165. Tortola, Montserrat, St. Lucia, and the Bahamas:African Coastal Origins of Slaves and Home Ports of Vessels Carrying Them, 1679–1860 249
- 166. Danish West Indies: African Coastal Origins of Slaves and Home Ports of Vessels Carrying Them, 1680–1807 250
- 167. St. Vincent: African Coastal Origins of Slaves and Home Ports of Vessels Carrying Them, 1764–1808 252
- 168. Dominica: African Coastal Origins of Slaves and Home Ports of Vessels Carrying Them, 1764–1837 253
- 169. British Guiana: African Coastal Origins of Slavesand Home Ports of Vessels Carrying Them,1796–1842 255
- 170. Captive Flows between African and South American Regions, 1561–1856 257
- 171. Slaves Arriving in Brazil, 1561–1695 259

- 172. Slaves Arriving in Brazil, 1696–1790 259
- 173. Slaves Arriving in Brazil, 1791–1856 261
- 174. Slaves Arriving in the Río de la Plata, 1620–1835 262
- 175. Pernambuco: African Coastal Origins of Slavesand Home Ports of Vessels Carrying Them,1561–1851 264
- 176. Southeast Brazil: African Coastal Origins of Slaves and Home Ports of Vessels Carrying Them,1581–1856 265
- 177. Bahia: African Coastal Origins of Slaves and Home Ports of Vessels Carrying Them, 1581–1851 267
- 178. Amazonia: African Coastal Origins of Slavesand Home Ports of Vessels Carrying Them,1693–1846 268
- 179. Río de la Plata: African Coastal Origins of Slaves and Home Ports of Vessels Carrying Them, 1620–1835 269

Part VI Abolition and Suppression of the Transatlantic Slave Trade

- 180. Transatlantic Routes of Slaves, 1786–1790, Prior to the Abolitionist Era 275
- 181. Transatlantic Routes of Slaves, 1796–1800, after the St.-Domingue Revolution Began 277
- 182. Transatlantic Routes of Slaves, 1816–1820, after Danish, U.S., and British Abolition Laws 278
- 183. Transatlantic Routes of Slaves, 1836–1840, after French, Brazilian, and Spanish Abolition Measures 280
- 184. The Transatlantic Slave Trade, 1861–1865, after Brazilian Suppression 281
- 185. Vessels Captured and Africans Liberated by Naval Vessels of Nations Attempting to Suppress the Slave Trade, 1808–1867 282
- 186. Slave-Ship Captures by the British African Squadron, 1847–1848 284–285
- 187. African Regional Origins of Slaves Liberated from Slave Ships, 1808–1839 287
- 188. African Regional Origins of Slaves Liberated from Slave Ships, 1840–1867 287
- 189. First Places of Disembarkation for Slaves Liberated from Slave Ships, 1808–1867 289