

Over the years, the Handbook of Swiss Politics has established itself as a classic work. This new and extended second edition of the Handbook comprises 32 chapters, all by leading Swiss political scientists. The contributors write about fundamentals, institutions, interest groups, political parties, new social movements, the cantons and municipalities, elections, popular votes, policy processes and public policies. They address several important issues in the current international debates, such as the internationalization of domestic politics, multi-level governance, and the role of metropolitan agglomerations. Nine new chapters enrich this second, completely updated version. The section on public policies has been significantly extended, and covers a dozen of policy domains. Grounded on the latest scientific knowledge, this volume also serves as an indispensable reference for a non-academic audience of decision-makers, diplomats, senior officials and journalists. Approaching Switzerland as a “laboratory” for democracy, this Handbook contributes to a refined understanding of the *res publica*.

## Authors

ARMINGEON, Klaus (1954) is professor of Political Science at the Institute of Political Science, University of Berne, Switzerland. After his studies in Political Science, Eastern European History and Educational Science, he taught at the Universities of Tübingen, Konstanz, Mannheim, Heidelberg (Germany), Innsbruck (Austria) and at Duke University (USA). His research has focused on the comparative analysis of institutions and processes of economic and social policies.

E-mail: [armingeon@ipw.unibe.ch](mailto:armingeon@ipw.unibe.ch)

BALLMER-CAO, Thanh-Huyen (1951) is professor of Political Science at the University of Geneva and the University of Zurich. She has directed the National Research Programme "Women, law and society: paths towards equality". She is currently head of the doctoral programme "Gender and The Restructuration of the Private and Public Spheres". Her publications focus mainly on political behavior, electoral systems and political elites, with the gender dimension having an important place.

E-mail: [Thanh-Huyen.Ballmer-Cao@politic.unige.ch](mailto:Thanh-Huyen.Ballmer-Cao@politic.unige.ch)

BERNAUER, Thomas, is a professor of Political Science (International Relations) at ETH Zurich. His research focuses on international political economy and international environmental politics. He studied political science, history and international law and received his PhD in political science from the University of Zurich. Prior to his current appointment he was a researcher at the UN Institute for Disarmament Research and at Harvard University.

E-mail: [bernauer@ir.gess.ethz.ch](mailto:bernauer@ir.gess.ethz.ch)

BONOLI, Giuliano (1968) is professor of social policy at the Swiss graduate school for public administration (IDHEAP), Lausanne. He also teaches at the University of Basel. He previously worked at the Universities of Fribourg and Bern in Switzerland, and at the University of Bath in Britain. His work has focused on pension reform, labour market and family policies, with particular attention paid to the politics of welfare state transformation.

E-mail: giuliano.bonoli@idheap.unil.ch

BRAUN, Dietmar (1952) is professor of comparative political science at the University of Lausanne. His research interests focus on comparative federalism and science and technology policies. He has studied political science in Amsterdam (NL) where he also obtained his PhD degree. He has been researcher at the Max-Planck-Institut for the Study of Societies in Cologne, Germany and assistant professor at the Institut for Political Science at the University of Heidelberg.

E-mail: dietmar.braun@unil.ch

FISCHER, Alex (1975) is Assistant professor for public policy at Central European University in Budapest. In his research, he analyzes the interactions between institutions and political actors in decision-making processes. He is the author of *Die Auswirkungen der Internationalisierung und Europäisierung auf Schweizer Entscheidungsprozesse* [*The Consequences of Internationalization and Europeanization on Swiss Decision-Making Processes*] (Zürich and Chur, Rüegger, 2005).

E-mail: fischera@ceu.hu

GIUGNI, Marco (1963) is a researcher in the Laboratoire de recherche sociales et politiques appliquées (resop) and teacher in the Department of Political Science at the University of Geneva. His current research interests include contentious politics in the fields of immigration and unemployment, the visions of democracy in the global justice movement, as well as the integration and participation of migrants at the local level.

E-mail: marco.giugni@politic.unige.ch

GOETSCHEL, Laurent (1965) is professor of political science at the University of Basle and director of the Swiss peace foundation (swisspeace) in Bern. His research focuses on foreign policy analyses and on peace and conflict issues. He has been a visiting scholar at the Harvard centre for European studies and director of a national research programme on "Swiss foreign policy". From 2003 to

2004 he was the political advisor to the Swiss foreign Minister Micheline Calmy-Rey.

E-mail: laurent.goetschel@unibas.ch

HORBER-PAPAZIAN, Katia (1957) is professor of Local Politics and Policy Evaluation at the Swiss Graduate School of Public Administration (IDHEAP). Graduated in political science from the University of Geneva, she holds a Masters in Public Administration from the IDHEAP and a PhD from the Ecole Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (EPFL). She carries out research and commissions in the areas of territorial reform, the allocation of tasks to the cantons and municipalities, intervention and decision-making processes at local level and policy evaluation.

E-mail: katia.horber-papazian@idheap.unil.ch

KÄLIN, Walter (1951), professor of constitutional and international law at the University of Berne. Author of numerous books and articles on legal aspects of the judiciary, constitutional review, human rights and refugee law, member of the UN Human Rights Committee, and Representative of the UN Secretary General on the Human Rights of Internally Displaced Persons. He was special rapporteur of the former UN Commission on Human Rights on the Situation of Human Rights in Kuwait under Iraqi Occupation (1991/92), member of the Swiss government's Steering Committee for the preparation of the reform of the judiciary.

E-mail: walter.kaelin@oefre.unibe.ch

KISSLING-NÄF, Ingrid (1964) is Secretary General of the Swiss Academy of Sciences. She specialises in resource economics, environmental policy, policy analysis and institutional economics. She studied theology, economics and political science in Fribourg, Paris and Lausanne and did her doctorate in St Gallen. Following the completion of her studies she was Assistant professor for Forest Resource Economics at the Swiss Federal Institute of Technology Zurich and a trainee at the Workshop of Political Theory and Policy Analysis in Indiana.

E-mail: kissling@scnat.ch

KÜBLER, Daniel (1969) is Assistant professor at the Department of Political Science of the University of Zurich. His current research interests are urban politics and metropolitan governance, as well as public policy analysis and evaluation. He graduated at the University of Lausanne and holds a habilitation from the University of Zurich. He was a researcher at the ETH Lausanne and

the University of Lausanne, as well as at the ETH Zurich and the University of Zurich. He held visiting scholarships in Montpellier, Constance and Sydney.  
E-mail: dkuebler@pwi.unizh.ch

LADNER, Andreas (1958) is professor for public administration and institutional politics at the IDHEAP in Lausanne. He works on administrative and institutional reforms, federalism, municipalities and political parties. In 2002 he received his *Venia Docendi* in political science at the university of Berne for his postdoctoral thesis *Stabilität und Wandel. Konfliktlinien, Parteiorganisationen und Parteiensysteme* (Opladen: VS, 2004).  
E-mail: andreas.ladner@idheap.unil.ch

LAVENEX, Sandra (1970) is professor of International Relations/Global Governance at the University of Lucerne. Her research focuses on international migration policy, European integration, international institutions and cooperation. After studies at the University of Konstanz and a PhD degree from the European University Institute in Florence she worked as senior researcher at the University of Zurich and as assistant professor at the University of Bern.  
E-mail: sandra.lavenex@unilu.ch

LERESCHE, Jean-Philippe (1959) is professor at the Institut d'Etudes Politiques et Internationales (IEPI) and director of the Observatoire Science, Politique et Société (OSPS) of the University of Lausanne (Switzerland). He is director of the first postgraduate course in Switzerland on "Higher education and research policies". His main researches deal with research and higher education policies in Switzerland.  
E-mail: jean-philippe.leresche@unil.ch

LEVY, René (1944) is professor of General Sociology and director of the Institute of interdisciplinary studies of biographical trajectories, University of Lausanne. His research fields are social stratification, gender relations, and life course analysis. Recent publications are *Couples contemporains – cohésion, régulation et conflits* (Zürich: Seismo, 2003, together with E. Widmer and J. Kellerhals) and *Towards an Interdisciplinary Perspective in Life Course Research* (Toronto: Elsevier, 2005, with five coeditors).  
E-mail: rene.levy@unil.ch

LÜTHI, Ruth (1996) is deputy secretary of the committees for political institutions of the Federal Assembly. After finishing the studies of history and political science at the University of Berne. Ph.D.-dissertation about the committee system of the Swiss Parliament. Since 1993 working at the Service of the Federal Assembly of Switzerland.

E-mail: ruth.luethi@pd.admin.ch

LUTZ, Georg (1971) is working at the University of Bern. He focuses in teaching and research on political institutions and political behaviour in comparative perspective and on Swiss politics. He studied history and political science at the Universities of Bern and then joined the research team that was responsible for the 1999 national election survey (Selects). He has been a visiting scholar at the Trinity College in Dublin and at the Queens University in Belfast and he has completed his PhD at the University of Bern.

E-mail: georg.lutz@ipw.unibe.ch

MACH, André (1968) is senior Lecturer in comparative political economy at the Institute of Political and International Studies, University of Lausanne, Switzerland. His research areas include organized interests and business elites, Swiss corporate governance, industrial relations, competition policy, and more generally the impact of globalisation on national policies.

E-mail: andre.mach@unil.ch

MARCINKOWSKI, Frank (1960) holds a chair for media and communication theory at the Communication Science Department of the Westfälische Wilhelms-University Münster (Germany). Marcinkowski has also taught at the Institute for Mass Communication and Media Studies at the University of Zurich. He leads a research project within the National Competence Centre in Research (NCCR) "Challenges to democracy in the 21st century". His main fields of research are in media theory and political communication.

E-mail: f.marcinkowski@ipmz.unizh.ch

NAHRATH, Stéphane (1966) is Assistant professor at the Swiss Graduate School of Public Administration (IDHEAP) and at the Institut d'Etudes Politiques et Internationales (IEPI) at the University of Lausanne. His teaching, research and publications lie in the domains of environmental policy, land use planning, urban governance, institutional regimes for sustainable resource management, as well as market liberalisation of network industries.

E-mail: stephane.nahrath@idheap.unil.ch

ROTHMAYR, Christine (1968) is assistant professor in political science at the Université de Montréal, Canada. Her research interests include courts and politics, comparative public policy, and policy evaluation. Her current research analyses the role of courts in biotechnology policy making in North America and Europe. She holds a doctorate from the University of Zurich, Switzerland, and has previously taught at the University of Geneva.

E-mail: christine.rothmayr.allison@umontreal.ca

SAGER, Fritz (1970) is assistant professor for policy analysis and evaluation at the University of Bern. His research covers the fields of transport, land-use, environment, public health and social as well as foreign policy. He received his PhD from the University of Bern, and did research in a private consulting firm in Bern, at the University of North Carolina in Chapel Hill and at the Swiss Federal Institute of Technology in Lausanne (EPFL).

E-mail: sager@ipw.unibe.ch

SCHENKEL, Walter (1963), PhD in political science. He was research fellow at the Department of Political Science, University of Zurich and guest researcher at the Erasmus University Rotterdam/NL. He is partner in a private company (synergo), working on national and international projects in transportation, environmental and energy policy, urban and regional planning, federalism, and network management. Current projects concern urban regeneration and political collaboration in urban regions of Switzerland, North-West Europe, and Bosnia and Herzegovina.

E-mail: schenkel@synergo.ch

SCHWAB, Brigitte (1974) is scientific collaborator at *Interface Institute for Policy Studies* in Lucerne. She studied political science at the Universities of Lausanne, Torino and Geneva. She was a teaching assistant at the University of Lausanne and a research fellow in urban politics at the Swiss Federal School of Technology in Lausanne. She is completing her PhD on cultural policy in Switzerland.

E-mail: schwab@interface-politikstudien.ch

SELB, Peter (1971) is head of the Swiss Electoral Studies (Selects) and a lecturer at the University of Zurich. After his studies at the University of Mannheim, he worked at the Research Institute of Public Administration in Speyer. He was also affiliated to the Training and Mobility for Researchers (TMR) network on

“Political Representation in the European Union” of the European Commission. He received his PhD on agenda-setting effects by the mass media from the University of Zurich.

E-mail: peselb@pwi.unizh.ch

SERDÜLT, Uwe (1967) is vice-director of the Centre for the study of direct democracy (c2d) at the University of Geneva and teaches for the universities of Geneva, Zurich as well as the ETH in Zurich. His research interests include direct democracy, comparative public policy, social network analysis, inter-governmental relations, e-Democracy and institutional change.

E-mail: uwe.serdult@droit.unige.ch

SURDEZ, Muriel (1968) is a professor in sociology of public action and of professions at the University of Fribourg. Her research focuses, in a comparative perspective, on training politics and on the sociology of diplomas. She has recently published the book *Diplômes et nation. La constitution d'un espace suisse des professions avocate et artisanales (1880–1930)* (Bern: Peter Lang, 2005). Her current researches deal with the establishment of new modes of management, direction and evaluation in the educative field.

E-mail: muriel.surdez@unifr.ch

TRECHSEL, Alexander H. (1971) is professor of political science at the European University Institute (EUI) in Florence, Italy, where he also coordinates the newly created “European Union Democracy Observatory” (EUDO). He was Vice-Director of the Research and Documentation Centre on Direct Democracy (c2d) at the University of Geneva. He is also currently directing the e-Democracy Centre (e-DC) at the University of Geneva. His research interests include e-democracy, direct democracy, federalism, European integration and political behaviour.

E-mail: alexander.trechsel@eui.eu

VATTER, Adrian (1965) is professor of political science (policy analysis and political theory) at the Department of Politics and Management, Faculty of Law, Economics and Politics, University of Konstanz, Germany. He studied political science and economics at the University of Bern (PhD and Habilitation) and was a visiting scholar at the University of California at Los Angeles. His current research interests are Swiss politics, federalism, direct democracy, policy analysis and policy evaluation.

E-mail: adrian.vatter@uni-konstanz.de



VARONE, Frédéric (1966) is professor of political science at the University of Geneva. His current research interests include comparative public policy (sustainable management of natural resources, regulation of biotechnologies), program evaluation and, public sector reforms (e.g. New Public Management, liberalization and privatization of public services).

E-mail: frederic.varone@politic.unige.ch

WALTER, Stefanie (1977) is a research assistant and PhD candidate at the Center for Comparative and International Studies (CIS) at ETH Zurich. Her research focuses on the political economy of exchange rates with a particular emphasis on currency crises. Her education in political science and economics in Konstanz, Montréal and Barcelona has prompted a strong interest in the interaction of politics and economics.

E-mail: walter@ir.gess.ethz.ch

WÄLTI, Sonja (1968), professor, teaches public policy at the Hertie School of Governance in Berlin. Her main areas of research are public policy, environmental policy, comparative policy analysis, and comparative federalism. Previously, professor Wälti worked and taught at the University of Geneva, at the University of Lausanne (Institut de hautes études en administration publique, IDHEAP), where she received her Ph.D. in public administration. Most recently, she was a visiting scholar and professor at Georgetown University's Public Policy Institute, Washington, DC.

E-mail: waelti@hertie-school.org

WENGER, Andreas (1964) is professor of International and Swiss Security Policy and Director of the Center for Security Studies at ETH Zurich. His main interests in research and teaching are in security and strategic studies and the history of international relations. He holds a doctoral degree from the University of Zurich and was a guest scholar at Princeton University, Yale University and the Georgetown University.

E-mail: wenger@sipo.gess.ethz.ch