RUSSIAN HISTORY ATLAS

Martin Gilbert

Fellow of Merton College, Oxford

Cartographic consultant ARTHUR BANKS

Weidenfeld and Nicolson
5 Winsley Street London W1

Table of Contents

Preface

List of Maps

Section One-Ancient and Early Modern Russia

Section Two-Imperial Russia

Section Three—The Soviet Union

Bibliography of Works Consulted

Index

List of Maps

SECTION ONE: ANCIENT AND EARLY MODERN RUSSIA

- 1 The Slavs by 800 BC
- 2 The Asian Migrations 800-600 BC
- 3 Scythians, Greeks and Slavs 600 BC— 300 BC
- 4 Romans and Sarmatians 200 BC— 200 AD
- 5 The Triumph of the Goths 200-400
- 6 The Empire of the Huns 450 AD
- 7 The First Slav Expansion 450-550 AD
- 8 The Avar Conquests 560-600 AD
- 9 The Slav Recovery 600-700 AD
- 10 The Khazar Kingdom 650-750 AD
- 11 The Scandinavian Migrations 800-1000 AD
- 12 The Slavs and the Norsemen by 880 AD
- 13 Kievan Russia 880-1054
- 14 Rivers and Trade in 1000 AD
- 15 Christianity and the Slavs by 1000 AD
- 16 The Flourishing of Russian Monasticism 1200-1600
- 17 The Fragmentation of Kievan Russia 1054-1238
- 18 The Republic of Novgorod 997–1478
- 19 The Eastern Trade Routes of Novgorod 1000-1450
- 20 German Eastward Expansion and the Baltic 900-1500
- 21 The Mongol Empire by 1300
- 22 The Mongol Conquest of Russia 1219-1241

- 23 The Lithuanian Conquests 1240-1462
- 24 The Eastward Spread of Catholicism by 1462
- 25 The Rise of Moscow 1261–1533
- 26 The Expansion of Russia 1533-1598
- 27 Moscow and the Rivers of European Russia 1460-1860
- 28 The Expropriation of Land by Ivan IV 1565-1571
- 29 Russia in the Time of Troubles 1598–1613
- 30 The Polish and Swedish Invasions 1610-1618
- 31 The Westward Expansion of Russia 1640-1667
- 32 Social Unrest 1648 and 1670
- 33 Russian Eastward Expansion 1478-1710
- 34 Trade and Industry 1700-1800
- 35 The Cossacks 1500–1916
- 36 Russian Westward Expansion and the Baltic 1721–1945

SECTION TWO: IMPERIAL RUSSIA

- 37 War and Revolt under Peter the Great 1695-1723
- 38 The Provinces and Population of Russia in 1724
- 39 The Germans of Russia 1710-1959
- 40 The Expansion of China 1720-1760
- 41 Russian Expansion under Catherine the Great 1762–1796
- 42 The Destruction of Polish Independence 1768-1795

- 43 The Russian Annexations of Poland 1772–1795
- 44 Russia in America 1784-1867
- 45 Russia in the Mediterranean 1798–1907
- 46 Russia and Turkey 1721-1829
- 47 Russia and Sweden 1700-1809
- 48 Russia in the Caucasus 1800-1900
- 49 Russia and Europe 1789-1815
- 50 Russia and Europe 1801-1825
- 51 Russia under Nicholas I 1825–1855
- 52 The Polish Revolt in 1831
- 53 The Polish Revolt in 1861
- 54 The Siberian Exiles 1648-1917
- 55 The Anarchists 1840-1906
- 56 Russian Industry by 1860
 - 57 Peasant Discontent 1827-1860
 - 58 Serfs in 1860
 - 59 Russian Trade with China 1850–1870
 - 60 The Far East 1850-1890
 - 61 Anglo-Russian Conflict and Expansion in Central Asia 1846–1907
 - 62 The Trans-Siberian Railway 1891–
 1917
 - 63 Russia and the European Powers 1872-1887
 - 64 Russia and the Balance of Power in Europe 1890–1907
 - 65 China and the European Powers 1898–1904
 - 66 Russia and Japan in the Far East 1860-1895
 - 67 The Russian Response in the Far East 1895–1905
 - 68 Prelude to Revolution 1894-1904
 - 69 The Jews and their Enemies 1648-1917
- 70 The Jewish Response to Persecution 1827–1917
 - 71 Russian Industry by 1900
 - 72 The Socialist Revolutionaries 1902–1922
 - 73 Lenin, Iskra, and the Bolsheviks 1900–1917
 - 74 The Provinces and Population of European Russia in 1900
 - 75 The 1905 Revolution in the Country-side
 - 76 The 1905 Revolution in the Towns
 - 77 The Moscow Uprising 1905

- 78 Russia and the Balkans 1876-1885
- 79 Russia, the Balkans, and the Coming of War 1912-14
- 80 German War Aims in Western Russia 1914-1918
- 81 The Eastern Front 1914
- 82 The Eastern Front 1915
- 83 The Eastern Front 1916
- 84 Russia in Turmoil 1914-1917
- 85 Russia and Turkey 1914–1921
- 86 The Fall of the Monarchy 1917
- 87 Lenin's Return to Russia 1917
- 88 The Location of the Bolshevik Leaders During the First Revolution of 1917
- 89 The War and Revolution July and August 1917
- 90 The October Revolution in Petrograd

SECTION THREE: THE SOVIET UNION

- 91 The Russian Revolution November 1917–March 1918
- 92 The War Against Bolshevism 1918-1919
- 93 The Anti-Bolshevik Attack on Petrograd 1919
- 94 Foreign Intervention in Northern Russia 1918–1919
- 95 Makhno and the Anarchists 1917–1920
- 96 The Russo-Polish War 1920
- 97 The Ukraine 1917-1921
- 98 Ukrainian Communities in Soviet Asia by 1937
- 99 The Ukrainians in North America by 1937
- 100 The Border States 1919-20
- 101 Soviet Diplomacy 1920-1940
- 102 Famine and Relief 1921
- 103 The Spread of Soviet Rule in Central Asia 1917-1936
- 104 Independent Transaucasia 1917-1921
- 105 The Kara Sea Expeditions of 1920 and 1921
- 106 The Independent Far Eastern Republic 1920-1922
- 107 The Russian Exodus 1917-1923

- 108 The Failure of World Revolution 1917-1927
- 109 Labour Camps in European Russia 1917-1936
- 110 Labour Camps in European Russia 1937-1957
- 111 Labour Camps East of the Urals 1918–1958
- 112 The Northern Sea Route 1920-1970
- 113 The Soviet Union under Stalin 1922–1953
- 114 The Partition of Poland 1939
- 115 The Russo-Finnish War 1939-1940
- 116 Soviet Annexations 1939-40
- 117 Europe on 22 June 1941
- 118 The German Invasion of the Soviet Union 1941
- 119 Soviet Wealth Controlled by Germany in 1942
- 120 United States Aid to the Soviet Union 1941-1945
- 121 Soviet Industry and Allied Aid 1941–1945
- 122 A German Plan for the Partition of the Soviet Union 1941
- 123 The German Administration in the East 1941-1944
- 124 German Plans and Conquests in 1942
- 125 The Siege of Stalingrad, September 1942-February 1943
- 126 The Siege of Leningrad 1941-1943

- 127 Soviet Partisans South of Leningrad 1941-1942
- 128 The German Drive to the Caucasus 1941–1943
- 129 The Advance of the Red Army 1943-1944
- 130 The Defeat of Germany 1944-1945
- 131 The Soviet Deportation of Nationalities 1941–1945
- 132 Flight and Expulsion 1939-1946
- 133 The Soviet Union in Eastern Europe 1945-1948
- 134 The Soviet Union in Eastern Europe 1949-1968
- 135 Birobidzhan 1928-1968
- 136 The Virgin Lands 1953-1961
- 137 Soviet Heavy Industry and Its Raw Materials
- 138 Cities and Railways in the Soviet Union 1917–1959
- 139 The Changing Names of Soviet Cities
- 140 The Cuban Missile Crisis 1962
- 141 Soviet Naval Strength 1970
- 142 The Soviet Union and China 1860-1970
- 143 The Soviet-Chinese Borderlands 1970
- 144 The Republics and Autonomous Regions of the Soviet Union in 1970
- 145 Russia's Western Frontier since 1700
- 146 The Invaders of Russia 1240-1945