

**Editor** Graham Speake  
**Art Editor** Andrew Lawson  
**Map Editors** Nicholas Harris, Zoë Goodwin, Olive Pearson  
**Picture Editor** Linda Proud  
**Design** Adrian Hodgkins  
**Index** Sandra Raphael  
**Production** Clive Sparling



**AN EQUINOX BOOK**

Planned and produced by  
Equinox (Oxford) Ltd, Littlegate  
House, St Ebbe's Street, Oxford,  
OX1 1SQ, England

Copyright © Equinox (Oxford)  
Ltd, 1987

All rights reserved. No reproduction, copy or transmission of this publication may be made without written permission. No paragraph of this publication may be reproduced, copied or transmitted save with written permission or in accordance with the provisions of the Copyright Act 1956 (as amended). Any person who does any unauthorized act in relation to this publication may be liable to criminal prosecution and civil claims for damages.

First published 1987 by  
MACMILLAN LONDON  
LIMITED  
4 Little Essex Street  
London WC2R 3LF  
and Basingstoke

Associated companies in  
Auckland, Delhi, Dublin,  
Gaborone, Hamburg, Harare,  
Hong Kong, Johannesburg,  
Kuala Lumpur, Lagos, Manzini,  
Melbourne, Mexico City,  
Nairobi, New York, Singapore  
and Tokyo

British Library Cataloguing in  
Publication Data  
Atlas of the Christian church.  
I. Church history  
I. Chadwick, Henry  
II. Evans, G. R.  
270 BR145.2

ISBN 0-333-44157-5

Origination by Scantrans,  
Singapore  
Maps drawn and originated by  
Lovell Johns Ltd, Oxford, and  
Alan Mais, Hornchurch

Filmset by Hourds  
Typographica, Stafford

Printed in Spain by Heraclio  
Fournier, Vitoria

*Frontispiece* Details from the  
Communion of the Apostles,  
15th-century frescoes in the  
Church of the Holy Cross at  
Platanistassa, Cyprus.

Atlas of the  
**CHRISTIAN  
CHURCH**

edited by Henry Chadwick and G.R.Evans

M

MACMILLAN LONDON



# CONTENTS

- 8 Chronological Table  
12 Preface

## Part One: The Early Church

- 14 The Beginning  
24 The Spread and Structure of the Early Church

## Part Two: The Medieval Church

- 32 The Church in the East  
46 The Church in the West  
52 East and West Drift Apart  
59 Schism and Union  
66 Church and State

## Part Three: To be a Pilgrim

## Part Four: Reform and Reaction

- 86 The Late Middle Ages: Vitality or Decline?  
92 Reformation: The Foundation Shaken  
103 The Counter-Reformation  
111 War, Settlement and Disunity  
118 To East and West  
124 The Church in North America  
134 The 18th-Century Church  
140 The 19th-Century Church  
146 The African Experience  
156 Missions to Asia  
162 The Orthodox Churches

## Part Five: The Christian Tradition

## Part Six: The Christian World Today

- 196 Christianity and the other World Religions  
202 Christianity, Communism and National Identity  
212 Christianity and Secular Modernity  
222 The Ecumenical Movement  
  
226 List of Contributors  
227 List of Illustrations  
229 Bibliography  
232 Gazetteer  
237 Index

951 178 9 TS



18. APR. 1989



## Special Features

- 20 Christians in Ancient Rome
- 38 Icons and Iconoclasm
- 57 Christians in Medieval Constantinople
- 60 The Crusades
- 72 Christians in Medieval Paris
- 76 Holy Pilgrimage
- 96 Post-Reformation Diversity
- 128 Christians in 19th-Century Pennsylvania
- 132 New Christian Groups in America
- 142 Christians in 19th-Century Oxford
- 154 Christians in South Africa Today
- 172 Membership of the Church
- 174 The Church Interior
- 176 The Church Exterior
- 178 Church Music
- 180 The Christian Calendar
- 182 The Bishops of Rome
- 184 The Church and War
- 186 The Church in the Town
- 188 The Religious Life
- 192 The Image of Christ
- 200 Christians in Beirut Today
- 204 Christians in Poland Today
- 208 Christians in Italy Today
- 216 Christians in Latin America Today
- 221 Christians in the Philippines Today

## List of Maps

- 10 The Christian world today
- 16 Paul's missionary journeys
- 24 The spread of Christianity
- 26 The Church and the Roman state
- 28 Monasticism
- 32 Justinian's empire
- 35 In the shadow of Islam
- 42 The houses of Mount Athos
- 44 Monks and missions
- 46 Catholics, heretics and barbarians in the late 6th century
- 50 Invasions, migrations and missions from the 7th to the 10th century
- 56 The papal states
- 59 The crusades
- 63 Turkish advances, Latin possessions and Byzantine retreat
- 64 Christianity in Kievan Russia
- 67 Church and state in the Middle Ages
- 69 Monastic reform, experiment and expansion
- 70 Heresy and dissent
- 71 The Church and learning
- 86 Loyalty during the Great Schism 1378-1417
- 89 Pilgrimage in the Middle Ages
- 94 Centers of printing
- 100 The religious state of Europe in 1560
- 108 Catholic recovery and Jesuit centers
- 111 Protestantism in Germany
- 112 Protestantism in France
- 114 Protestantism in the Low Countries
- 118 Missionary voyages
- 124 The spread of Christianity in the USA
- 131 The American Church
- 135 Religion in Europe at the end of the 17th century
- 144 Religious worship in England and Wales in 1851
- 147 Missionary journeys and the early Church in Africa
- 152 The distribution of churches in Africa today
- 156 Religious activity and European settlement in Asia
- 158 Missionary activity in China and Japan to 1920
- 161 Australia and New Zealand
- 196 Christianity and the other world religions
- 202 Christianity and Communism
- 218 Sunday attendance in France