

the HISTORICAL
ATLAS
of POLAND



PANSTWOWE PRZEDSIĘBIORSTWO
WYDAWNICTW KARTOGRAFICZNYCH
WARSZAWA - WROCŁAW
1986

EDITORS

Władysław Czaplinski and Tadeusz Ładogórski

AUTHORS

Irena Gieysztorowa, Józef Humnicki, Rudolf Jamka, Julian Janczak, Bogusław Kaczmarek, Michał Komarzyński, Tadeusz Ładogórski, Józef Mitkowski, Władysław Pałucki, Henryk Rutkowski, Zbigniew Rzepa, Halina Szulc, Anna Żaboklicka

REVIEWERS

Włodzimierz Antoniewicz, Józef Gierowski, Stanisław Herbst, Tadeusz Jurga, Zdzisław Kaczmarczyk, Józef Kostrzewski, Eugeniusz Kozłowski, Tadeusz Manteuffel, Henryk Wereszycki, Andrzej Wyczański, Henryk Zieliński

TRANSLATOR

Maria Paczyńska

EDITORIAL AND GRAPHIC LAYOUT – PRODUCTION DEPARTMENT OF THE STATE
CARTOGRAPHICAL PUBLISHERS
WROCLAW

HEAD OF DEPARTMENT – Tadeusz Wabiszczewicz
CHIEF OF PRODUCTION – Jan Knopik
CHIEF EDITOR – Andrzej Kajoch

EDITOR OF THE ATLAS – Janina Pawlak

EDITORS

Teresa Chanas, Stefan Galocz, Leokadia Horubała, Henryk Jeszka, Jan Knopik, Halina Słowik, Teresa Smył, Barbara Soloduszkiwicz, Antoni Szymanek, Barbara Świder, Halina Wadowska

TECHNICAL EDITOR – Janina Pawlak

CARTOGRAPHICAL CONTROL – Helena Halicka, Stefan Stepak

© 1967, 1970, 1973, 1977, 1982, 1985
Reprinted with revision 1977
First English edition 1981

950 724 9 TS
CATE
11. 10. 1988

EDITORS OF THE ENGLISH EDITION:

TECHNICAL EDITORS – Bogumiła Kwiecińska, Teresa Smył
CARTOGRAPHICAL CONTROL – Krystyna Lewandowska, Halina Słowik

© 1986 Department of the State Cartographical Publishers, Wrocław

Print and binding: Wrocławskie Zakłady Graficzne, Zakład Nr 1, Wrocław

ISBN 83-7000-097-1

LIST OF MAPS

Polish Territories in the Early Stone Age	J. Jamka	1
Cave Findings of the Early Stone Age in the Ojców Region		
The Cultures of the Later Stone Age on Polish Territories		
Neolithic Mining Centers in Southern Poland		
Poland at the Beginning of the Iron Age	R. Jamka	2
Biskupin. The schematic lay-out of a Proto-Slavic Fortified Settlement		
Poland in the Late Roman Period		
Industrial Centers in Southern Poland in the Period from 1–500 A.D.		
Western Slavs c. 800–950 A.D.	J. Humnicki	3
The Polish State under the First Piasts	J. Humnicki	4
Poland under the Reign of Bolesław III the Wrymouth	J. Humnicki	5
The Beginning of the Feudal Fragmentation of Poland		
Plans of Castle-towns before the Introduction of the "Locatio Civitatis" Law:	J. Humnicki	6
Kraków (Cracow) in the 11–12th centuries		
Gniezno in the 11–12th centuries		
Poznań in the 11–12th centuries		
The Estates of the Gniezno Archbishops in the 12th century		
Archbishop's Estate in the Żnin District c. 1136		
Poland in the 13th century	W. Pałucki	7
Wrocław in the second half of the 13th century		
The State of the Silesian Rulers, Henry I the Bearded and Henry II the Pious	W. Pałucki	8
Attempts to Unify Poland in the second half of the 13th century		
The Kingdom of Poland under Władysław I the Short	W. Pałucki	9
Kraków (Cracow) in the mid-14th century		
The Extent of German Colonization in Poland to 1333	W. Pałucki	10
Burgrabice	H. Szulc	
Ratnowice		
Polish Economic Life in the 14th century	J. Mitkowski	11
Population Density in the 14th century		
Poland during the Reign of Casimir the Great	J. Mitkowski	12–13
Defense System of the State under Casimir the Great		
The Territorial Growth of Poland under the Piast Dynasty	J. Mitkowski	14
Territories Lost in the 12–14 centuries		
War with the Teutonic Knights in 1410	H. Rutkowski	15
The Military Expedition against Grunwald and Malbork		
The Battle of Grunwald, July 15, 1410		
Gdańsk in the 15th century		
Malbork in the 15th century		
Poland and Lithuania in the 15th century	H. Rutkowski	16–17
The Thirteen Years' War 1454–1466		
The Jagiellonian States at the end of the 15th century	H. Rutkowski	18
Wawel Castle in the 15th century		
Economic Life in the 16th-century Poland	A. Żaboklicka	19
The Range of Riga Trade in the 16th century		
The Commonwealth of the Gentry in the 16th century	A. Żaboklicka	20–21
The Campaigns of King Stefan Batory, 1579–1582		
Territorial Growth of the Entailed Estate of the Zamoyskis at the Turn of the 16–17th centuries	A. Żaboklicka	22
The Estates of Hetman Jan Zamoyski at the beginning of the 17th century		
Languages of the Peoples of the Commonwealth and of the Western Territories at the end of the 16th century	T. Ładogórski	23
Settlements in the Warsaw Region in the 16th century	I. Gieysztorowa	
The Commonwealth in the Period of Increasing Magnate Influence	I. Gieysztorowa	24–25
The Naval Battle of Oliva, Nov. 28, 1627		
The Battle of Kirchholm, Sept. 27, 1605		
The Commonwealth in Decline	Z. Rzepa	26
The National War against Sweden	Z. Rzepa	27
The Battle of Vienna, Sept. 12, 1683		
Poland during the Partitions (1772–1795)	Z. Rzepa	28–29
Military Operations on the Middle Vistula in the Final Phase of the Kościuszko Insurrection		
The Battle of Raclawice, April 4, 1794		

Manufactures and Industry on Polish Territories c. 1790	B. Kaczmarek	30
Population Density c. 1790	T. Ładogórski	
Territorial Development of the Polish State in the 15–18th centuries	I. Gieysztorowa	31
Territorial Growth of Warsaw		
The Participation of Polish Armies in European Wars at the Turn of the 18th and 19th centuries	B. Kaczmarek	32
The Italian War Theater 1797–1799		
The Duchy of Warsaw	B. Kaczmarek	33
The Battle of Raszyn, Apr. 19, 1807		
Plan of Warsaw in 1827		
The Kingdom of Poland during the November Insurrection	M. Komarzyński	34
The Battle of Grochów, Feb. 25, 1831		
The Attack on Warsaw, Sept. 6–7, 1831		
Industry on Polish Territories in the mid-19th century	B. Kaczmarek	35
The Old-Polish Industrial Region c. 1840		
Polish Territories in 1840–1848	M. Komarzyński	36
Poland's Participation in the European Revolutions of 1848–1849	M. Komarzyński	37
The January Insurrection	M. Komarzyński	38
Insurgent Battles in the Świętokrzyskie Mts.		
Polish Economic Life c. 1900	Z. Rzepa	39
The Silesian-Dąbrowa Basin		
Railway Development		
Polish Industrial Regions:	M. Komarzyński	40
Białystok District		
Łódź District		
Upper Silesian District		
Polish Emigration in the U.S.A. and Canada before World War I	M. Komarzyński	41
Polish Emigration in Brazil before World War I		
The Fragmentation of Peasant Holdings, the Village of Husów		
The Village of Oporów before the Consolidation of Holdings		
The Village of Oporów after the Consolidation of Holdings		
The Battle for Language and Land	Z. Rzepa	42
The Revolution of 1905–1907		
Polish Military Formations in World War I, 1914–1917	T. Ładogórski	43
Polish Military Formations in 1918		
Reconstruction of the Polish State in 1918–1922	T. Ładogórski	44–45
The Rising in Great Poland		
The Diplomatic Struggle for the Lands of Prussian Partition during the Paris Peace Conference		
The Plebiscite in Warmia and Masuria		
The Battle of Warsaw, 1920		
The Struggle for Upper Silesia	T. Ładogórski	46
Population Density in 1931		
Industrial and Workers' Centers	T. Ładogórski	47
Surplus and Shortage Areas of Bread Grains	B. Kaczmarek	
Mineral Resources		
Hard Coal, Steel and Pig Iron Production in Poland in the Years 1923–1938		
Class Struggles and Attempts to Overcome Economic Weakness	T. Ładogórski	48
Agricultural Population		
Density of Agricultural Population		
Average Yields of the Four Bread Grains		
Illiteracy		
War against Nazi Aggression, 1939	T. Ładogórski	49
The Battle of the Bzura River		
Battles of the Dąbrowski Brigade in the Spanish Civil War		
Nazi Occupation and Armed Struggle against the Invader	J. Janczak	50
The Warsaw Uprising		
Polish Military Formations Abroad in World War II	J. Janczak	51
The Battle of Lenino, October 12–13, 1943		
The Battle of Monte Cassino, May 11–18, 1944		
The Liberation of Polish Territories from Nazi Occupation	J. Janczak	52
The Break-Through at the Pomeranian Wall		
Reconstruction of the Country and Socialist Building in People's Poland	J. Janczak	53
Resettlement and Repatriation		
Territorial Changes of the Polish State in the Course of Its History	J. Janczak	54