

**CARTA'S
HISTORICAL ATLAS
OF
ISRAEL**

**A SURVEY OF THE PAST
& REVIEW OF THE PRESENT**

**THE EDITORS OF CARTA
& MOSHE AUMANN**

CARTA, JERUSALEM

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ISRAEL — THE PAST

The Region	6	The Moslem Conquest	18
Ancient Near East	7	The Moslem Conquest (7th — 8th cent.)	18
Deserts Surrounding Palestine	7	Islam and Christianity	19
Ancient Near East — Trade Routes	8	Jewish Towns and Villages (7th — 10th cent.)	19
Near East Today	9	Geonim (Heads of Academies) of Eretz Israel	19
The First Commonwealth	10	The Crusader Kingdom	20
Exodus and Entry into Canaan	10	The Crusades (11th — 13th cent.)	20
The Tribes (12th cent. B.C.E.)	10	The Kingdom of Jerusalem (12th cent.)	21
The Kingdom of David and Solomon (10th cent. B.C.E.)	11	The Crusader Kingdoms (12th — 13th cent.)	21
The Divided Monarchy (9th-8th cent. B.C.E.)	11	The Mameluke and Ottoman Periods	23
Jerusalem and the Time of the First Temple (10th-6th cent. B.C.E.)	11	Mameluke Rule (13th — 15th cent.)	22
Exile and Return to Zion (6th-5th cent. B.C.E.)	11	Jerusalem in the Mameluke Period	22
The Second Commonwealth	12	The Ottoman Empire at its Greatest Extent (16th cent.)	22
Jerusalem in the Time of the Second Temple	12	Ottoman Rule (17th cent.)	23
Reconstruction of the Second Temple	12	Christian Foundations in Palestine (ca. 1830-1914)	23
The Empire of Alexander the Great (4th cent. B.C.E.)	13	Jewish Revival	24
The Hasmoneans (2nd — 1st cent. B.C.E.)	13	Jerusalem's Jewish Quarter and New Suburbs (19th cent.)	24
Herod's Kingdom (1st cent. B.C.E.)	13	The Old 'Yishuv' (Palestine's Jewish Population)	25
Judea and the Kingdom of Agrippa II (1st cent. C.E.)	14	Towns and Villages of the First and Second Aliyah	25
Jerusalem at the Time of Jesus	14	The British Mandate	26
Jesus in Palestine	14	Unrest During the Mandate	27
The Nabateans	15	Illegal Immigration to Palestine	27
The Dead Sea Sect	15	Jerusalem at the Time of the British Conquest, 1917	27
Roman and Byzantine Jerusalem	15	The First Partition of Palestine, 1922	27
Revolt Against the Romans (1st — 2nd cent. C.E.)	15	The United Nations Partition Plan, 1947	28
The Mishnaic-Talmudic Period	16	U.N. General Assembly Vote, 29 November, 1947	28
The Sanhedrin and Links with Babylon	16	The Second Partition of Palestine, 1947	29
Synagogues (1st — 6th cent. C.E.)	17	The War of Independence	30
Byzantine Palestine (4th — 6th cent.)	17	The Siege of Jerusalem, 1948-49	30

The Arab Invasion, 15 May 1948 . . .	31
The War of Independence and Armistice Lines	31
Aliyah (Immigration)	32
From Europe	32
From Arab Countries	33
The Sinai Campaign	35
The "Fidayun" 1954-56	34
The Sinai Campaign, 1956	34
Jerusalem Divided, 1949-67	35
The Six-Day War	36
The Jordanian Attack on Jerusalem, 1967	36
Jerusalem Reunited	36
The Six-Day War, June 1967	37
Cease-Fire Lines, 1967	37
The Yom Kippur War	38
Open Bridges Across the Jordan	38
Egyptian Attack	39
Israeli Counter-Attack	39
Syrian Attack	39
Israeli Counter-Attack	39
Disengagement and Interim Agreements	40
Egypt — Disengagement, 1974	40
Egypt — Interim Agreement, 1975	40
Syria — Disengagement, 1974	41
Peace with Egypt	42
Israel's Withdrawal from Sinai and Limited Forces Zones	43
"Peace for Galilee" Operation 1982	44
Operation "Peace for Galilee"	45

ISRAEL — TODAY

Topography	46
Geographical Regions	46
Summer Climate	47
Winter Climate	47
Rivers and Springs	48
Vegetation	48
Population	49
Government in Israel	50
Localities and Population by Municipal	

Status	50
Local Administration	51
Aliyah (Immigration) and Absorption	52
Immigration by Period	52
Immigrant Absorption	53
The Development Region: A New Social Concept	54
The Lachish Plan	54
Development Towns and Local Centres	55
Economic Development and Industry	56
Consumption of Electricity in Industry	56
Industry and Development	57
Labour Movements	58
General Workers' Sick Fund —	
Kupat Holim	58
Histadrut and Kibbutz Industries	59
Private Enterprise	60
Businesses by Type of Organization	60
Distribution of Industry by Branches	61
Communities	62
Ethnic Communities	63
Religious Life	64
Holy Places in Jerusalem	64
Holy Sites in Israel	66
The Scholar's Israel	66
University Attendance	66
Higher Education	67
Nature Reserves	68
The Hula Nature Reserve	68
National Parks and Nature Reserves	69
Youth Activities	70
Playground in Manasseh Forests	70
Youth Facilities	71
Sport and Physical Fitness	72
The Wingate Institute	72
Sports Centres and Activities	73
Holidays and Relaxation	74
The Old City of Jaffa	74
Holidays and Recreation	75
Map of Israel	7