

---

# THE POPULATION ATLAS OF CHINA

---

Compiled and edited by the Population Census Office of  
the State Council of the People's Republic of China and  
the Institute of Geography of the Chinese Academy of Sciences

HONG KONG OXFORD NEW YORK TOKYO  
OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS  
1987

---

## Editorial board

Chairman: Li Chengrui  
Vice-Chairmen: Huang Bingwei  
Ma An  
Sun Jingxin  
Liao Ke  
Members: *(In alphabetical order)*  
Bai Jianhua Lin Kangtai  
Cha Ruichuan Liu Yue  
Chen Changzhi Liu Zheng  
Chen Guoqiang Lou Fei  
Chen Jie Ma An  
Chen Shangjiu Shen Yimin  
Chen Shupeng Sun Jingxin  
Ding Diqing Wang Shulin  
Gao Jianyu Wu Chuanjun  
Hu Huanyong Yang Shukuan  
Huang Bingwei Yao Xurong  
Li Chengrui Yu Giang  
Li Wenyang Zeng Shiyang  
Liang Qizhang Zhou Lisan  
Liang Zhiqiang Zhou Qifeng  
Liao Ke Zuo Dakang

## Editorial and production staff

### Editorial section

Section chief: Liu Yue  
Editors: Liang Qizhang  
Jin Xueying  
Chen Weimin  
Jin Hui  
Lin Kangtai  
Yu Yudong  
Yao Xurong  
Cai Jianming  
Special editors: Charles J. Grant,  
*Department of Geography and Geology,  
University of Hong Kong*  
C.K. Leung (Liang Zhiqiang),  
*Department of Geography and Geology,  
University of Hong Kong*

### Data section

Members: Shen Yimin  
Wang Shulin  
Lou Fei

### Publication section

Members: Chen Shangjiu  
Chen Guoqiang

# CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	<i>v</i>	Proportion of the population aged 65 and above	54-5
<i>Editorial board</i>	<i>vi</i>	Dependency ratio of the young population	56
<i>Editorial and production staff</i>	<i>vi</i>	Dependency ratio of the elderly population	57
<i>Editorial notes</i>	<i>ix</i>	Total dependency ratio	58-9
<i>Glossary</i>	<i>xii</i>		
<i>Introduction</i>	<i>xiii</i>		
<b>Background maps</b>			
The administrative division of the People's Republic of China	1	Population growth, 1964-1982	60
Relief	2-3	Average annual growth rate, 1964-1982	61
Drainage system	4	Birth rate, 1981	62-3
Precipitation	5	Infant mortality rate, 1981	64
Land use	6-7	Death rate, 1981	65
Transportation	8	Natural growth rate, 1981	66-7
Administrative units at county level and above by province, autonomous region, and municipality, as at 30 June 1982	9	Age-specific death rates and average life expectancy at birth, 1981	68
Location of cities and counties as at 1 July 1982	10-11	Population distribution and density in the Western Han dynasty	69a
Administrative units at county level and above by province, autonomous region, and municipality, as at 30 June 1982 (continued)	12	Population distribution and density in the Western Jin dynasty	69b
Gross value of industrial and agricultural output per capita, 1982	13	Population distribution and density in the Sui dynasty	70a
Gross value of industrial output per capita, 1982	14	Population distribution and density in the Tang dynasty	70b
Gross value of agricultural output per capita, 1982	15	Population distribution and density in the Yuan dynasty	71a
		Population distribution in the Ming dynasty	71b
		Population distribution and density in the Qing dynasty	72a
		Population distribution and density under the Republic of China	73
<b>Population distribution</b>			
Population density	16	<b>Educational level</b>	
Composition and proportion of the population of cities and towns	17	Distribution of the graduate population	74-5
Population distribution	18-19	Number of graduates per 10 000 population	76
Population density of the Beijing-Tianjin-Tangshan region	20	Sex and age structure of the graduate population	77
Population density of the Changjiang Delta	21	Number of undergraduates per 10 000 population	78
Population density of the Zhujiang Delta	22	Number of persons with senior middle school education per 10 000 population	79
Population density of the Sichuan Basin	23	Number of persons with junior middle school education per 10 000 population	80
Population density of the Jiangnan Plain	24	Number of persons with primary school education per 10 000 population	81
Population density of the middle and lower Liaohe River Plain	25	Proportion of the population with primary school education and above	82-3
 		Educational level of the population aged 6 and above	84
<b>Ethnicity</b>		Population growth by educational level, 1964-1982	85
Ethnic composition	26-7	Proportion of the illiterate and semi-literate	86-7
Occupational structure of the ethnic minorities	28	Proportion of the illiterate and semi-literate by sex and age	88
Educational level of the ethnic minorities	29	 	
Proportion of the ethnic minority population	30	<b>Employment</b>	
Distribution of the Mongol, Uzbek, Russian, Benglong, Yugur, and Jing minorities	31	Employed population by industry	89
Distribution of the Hui, Uyghur, Yi, Tu, Qiang, and Blang minorities	32	Proportion of the employed population	90-1
Distribution of the Tibetan, Dong, Bai, Tujia, Hani, and Kazak minorities	33	Sex and age structure of the population seeking employment in cities or towns	92
Distribution of the Zhuang, Daur, Lahu, Jingpo, Kirgiz, and Salar minorities	34	Composition and proportion of the non-employed population	93
Distribution of the Miao, Lisu, Va, Baoan, Tatar, and Derung minorities	35	Composition of the population in farming, forestry, animal husbandry, and fishing; industry; and other industrial categories	94-5
Distribution of the Man, Mulao, Gelao, Xibe, Hezhe, and Lhoba minorities	36	Proportion of the population in farming, forestry, animal husbandry, and fishing to the total employed population	96
Distribution of the Dai, Li, She, Sui, Dongxiang, and Naxi minorities	37	Proportion of the industrial population to the total employed population	97
Distribution of the Korean, Yao, Maonan, Achang, Oroqen, and Monba minorities	38	Employed urban population by industry	98-9
Distribution of the Buyi, Pumi, Tajik, Nu, Ewenke, and Jino minorities	39	Age structure of the population by industry	100
 		Education of the population by industry	101
<b>Sex and age</b>		Composition of the urban industrial population	102-3
Sex ratio	40	Composition and proportion of the population in farming, forestry, animal husbandry, and fishing	104
Median age of the population	41	Composition and proportion of the population in mining and lumbering	105
Age structure	42-3	Composition and proportion of the population in the production and supply of electricity, gas, and piped water	106
Proportion of infants of under 1 year	44	Composition and proportion of the population in manufacturing	107
Proportion of the population aged 1-4	45	Composition and proportion of the population in geological prospecting and surveying	108
Proportion of the population aged 0-14	46-7	Composition and proportion of the population in construction	109
Proportion of the male population aged 16-59	48	Composition and proportion of the population in transport, post, and communications	110
Proportion of the female population aged 16-54	49		
Proportion of the population aged 15-64	50-1		
Proportion of women of childbearing age, 15-49 years	52		
Distribution of the old population aged 100 and above	53		