

HISTORICAL  
ATLAS  
OF THE  
RELIGIONS  
OF THE  
WORLD

*Isma'īl Rāgī al Fārūqī*

EDITOR

*David E. Sopher*

MAP EDITOR

Macmillan Publishing Co., Inc.  
NEW YORK

Collier Macmillan Publishers  
LONDON

# Table of Contents

Preface v      A Word About the Maps vii      The Contributors xi  
List of Maps xvii

## Part One Religions of the Past 1

1 The Ancient Near East: Mesopotamia 3      2 The Ancient Near East: Egypt 15  
3 The Ancient Near East: Canaan-Phoenicia 29  
4 The Religious Matrix of Greater Syria 33  
5 Ancient Greece and Rome 35      6 Shamanism 45      7 Amerindian Religions 51

## Part Two Ethnic Religions of the Present 59

### *Localized in the Lands of Their Birth* 59

8 Traditional Religions in Africa 61      9 Hinduism 69      10 Jainism 97  
11 Sikhism 105      12 Confucianism and Taoism 109      13 Shintō 127

*Table of Contents*

*Dispersed*

**14** Zoroastrianism 133      **15** Judaism 139

**Part Three Universal Religions of the Present 159**

**16** Theravāda Buddhism 161      **17** Mahāyāna Buddhism (China) 185

**18** Mahāyāna Buddhism (Japan) 195      **19** Christianity 201      **20** Islām 237

**Appendix: Chronologies 283**

**Indexes 323**

# List of Maps

- 1 The Religions of the World
- 2 Distribution of Religions by Major Regions c. 1970
- 3 Ancient Mesopotamia 4
- 4 Ancient Egypt 19
- 5 Localization of Myth in the Ancient Greek World 36-37
- 6 Distribution of Some Religious Features in Pre-Christian and Early Christian Europe 38
- 7 Religious Traits of the American Indian: Culture Areas at the Time of European Contact 54
- 8 Religious Traits of the American Indian: Stimulants and Narcotics in Religious Use 55
- 9 India in the Vedic and Epic Literature 71
- 10 Indian Religions: Places of Pilgrimage (*Tirthas*) 72
- 11 Indigenous Religions of the Indian Subcontinent: Hinduism, Buddhism, Jainism, Sikhism 86
- 12 Indigenous Chinese Religions 111
- 13 Japan: Places of Religious Importance 129
- 14 Shintō Adherents in Japan 132
- 15 Shintō Adherents in the Japanese Population 132
- 16 Buddhist Adherents in the Japanese Population 132
- 17 Christian Adherents in the Japanese Population 132
- 18 The Israelite Kingdom under David and Solomon 143
- 19 The Hasmonean Kingdom in the First and Second Centuries B.C.E. 145
- 20 The Jewish Diaspora in Roman Times c. 100-400 C.E. 147
- 21 Expulsion and Migration of Jews from European Cities and Regions, Eleventh to Fifteenth Centuries C.E. 148-149
- 22 Places Associated with the Lives of Leading Jewish Rabbis, Theologians, and Writers on Judaism (Sixth Century C.E. to the Present) 150-151
- 23 Jewish Emigration from Eastern and Central Europe 1881-1939 153
- 24 Change in Jewish Population 1939-1969 153
- 25 Reduction of Jewish Communities in Eastern Europe 1933-1956 154
- 26 Jewish Migration to Israel 1881-1970 154
- 27 Distribution of Jews c. 1970 155
- 28 Jews in the United States 155
- 29 Jewish Urban Communities (1956) 156
- 30 World Jewish Population by Major Regions 156
- 31 The Hearth of Buddhism: Places and Events in the Life of the Buddha 163
- 32 Development of Buddhism in South Asia 174
- 33 The Buddhist World from the First to the Ninth Century C.E. 176-177
- 34 Buddhism in Asia from the Ninth Century 180-181
- 35 Buddhism in China 187
- 36 Early Growth of Christianity 202
- 37 The Church in the Fourth and Fifth Centuries 209

*List of Maps*

- 38 Monastic Institutions from the Fourth to the Eighth Century 213
- 39 Monophysite and Nestorian Churches from the Seventh to the Eleventh Century 214
- 40 The Ecclesiastical Organization of Europe c. 1050 216–217
- 41 The Nestorian and Roman Catholic Presence in Asia, c. 650–1550 223
- 42 The Church of Rome and the Protestant Reformation 225
- 43 Christianity in the New World to the Middle of the Eighteenth Century 228
- 44 Distribution of Protestant Denominations in the English Colonies c. 1750 228
- 45 Nineteenth Century Catholic and Protestant Missions in the Old World 232
- 46 Distribution of Christianity c. 1970 234
- 47 World Christian Population by Major Regions 234
- 48 Christian Denominations in the Conterminous United States 235
- 49 The Middle East During the Life of Muḥammad 239
- 50 Places in Central Arabia Associated with the Life of the Prophet 242
- 51 Plan of the Holy City of Makkah (Mecca) 245
- 52 The Muslim World in the Ninth Century C.E. 250–251
- 53 Muslim Rule and Influence from the Second Half of the Thirteenth Century C.E. 256–257
- 54 Travels of Ibn-Baṭṭūṭa (1325–1354 C.E.) 258
- 55 Duration of Muslim Rule in South Asia 259
- 56 Islamic Schools of Law, Sects, and Reform Movements 261
- 57 Spread of the Orthodox Law Schools 261
- 58 Crusader Attacks and Muslim Response in the Twelfth and Thirteenth Centuries C.E. 271
- 59 Distribution of Muslims c. 1970 276
- 60 World Population of Muslims by Major Regions 277
- 61 Muslims in South Asia 278
- 62 Muslims in Malaya and Singapore 278
- 63 Muslims in Nigeria 278
- 64 Islām, Culture, and the State 279
- 65 Pilgrim Traffic to Makkah (Mecca) 280