

# Recent History Atlas 1860 to 1960

Martin Gilbert

*Fellow of Merton College, Oxford*

Cartography by JOHN R. FLOWER

Weidenfeld and Nicolson  
London

## List of Maps

- 1 The European Empires in 1870
- 2 The Franco-Prussian War 1870–1871
- 3 The Unification of Italy 1859–1870
- 4 The Unification of Germany 1818–1871
- 5 The Habsburg Empire 1867–1918 (Political)
- 6 The Habsburg Empire 1867–1918 (Linguistic and Ethnic)
- 7 The Decline of the Ottoman Empire 1683–1912
- 8 The Russo-Turkish War 1877–1878
- 9 The Growth of the United States 1783–1853
- 10 Immigration to the United States 1830–1910
- 11 The American Civil War 1861–1865
- 12 Russian and British Expansion in Asia 1801–1907
- 13 The Growth of Balkan Independence 1822–1913
- 14 Africa in 1914
- 15 The Boer War 1899–1902
- 16 Africa and European Expansion to 1914
- 17 Imperial Expansion in the Far East by 1914
- 18 The Russo-Japanese War 1904–1905
- 19 British India 1857–1947
- 20 Winston Churchill's Travels and Writings 1874–1914
- 21 South America since 1800
- 22 The Relative Strength of the Powers January 1914
- 23 The First World War 1914–1918
- 24 European Diplomacy 1914
- 25 The Western Front 1914
- 26 The Schlieffen Plan 1905
- 27 The Western Front 1915
- 28 The Battle of the Somme July–November 1916
- 29 The Italian Front 1915–1918
- 30 The Final Offensives 1918
- 31 The Eastern Front August 1914–January 1915
- 32 The Eastern Front 1915
- 33 The Dardanelles 1915
- 34 The Eastern Front 1916
- 35 The War against Turkey 1914–1918
- 36 The War in the Balkans 1915–1918
- 37 Russian Territorial Losses 1917–1918
- 38 Battle Deaths 1914–1918
- 39 The Civil War in Russia 1918–1920
- 40 The Russian-Polish War May–September 1920
- 41 The Sykes-Picot Plan for the Allied Partition of Turkey May 1916
- 42 The War Between Greece and Turkey 1922
- 43 European Frontiers 1919–1937
- 44 The Silesian Coal Basin 1919–1939
- 45 The Disruption of Rail Communications in Central Europe 1919
- 46 Hungary since 1867
- 47 The League of Nations 1919–1939
- 48 European Governments 1919–1937
- 49 Political Unrest in Germany 1918–1932
- 50 German Expansion 1935–July 1939
- 51 Hoare-Laval Proposals 1935
- 52 Japanese Expansion 1931–1942
- 53 The Partitioning of Czechoslovakia 1938
- 54 Czech Losses as a Result of the Munich Agreement 1938
- 55 The Spanish Civil War 1936–1939
- 56 Italian Expansion 1939–1943
- 57 Rumania 1861–1940
- 58 Rumania since 1940

- 59 Poland 1919–1944
- 60 Poland since 1945
- 61 The Peoples of Poland 1920–1939
- 62 The Free City of Danzig 1919–1939
- 63 The Relative Strength of the Powers  
January 1939
- 64 The German Invasion of Poland  
September 1939
- 65 European Diplomacy August 1939
- 66 The Russian Invasion of Finland 1939–1940
- 67 The Norwegian Campaign 1940
- 68 The German Conquest of France, Holland,  
Belgium and Luxemburg May–June 1940
- 69 The German Bombing of Britain 1940–1943
- 70 The German Conquest of Yugoslavia and  
Greece 6–30 April 1941
- 71 The German Invasion of Russia 1941
- 72 The German Mastery of Europe 1942
- 73 The Battle of the Atlantic 1939–1942
- 74 The Battle of the Atlantic 1942–1945
- 75 American Lend-Lease 1941–1945
- 76 World Oil 1941–1945
- 77 The British Conquest of Italian East  
Africa January–December 1941
- 78 The Battle of Tunisia February–May 1943
- 79 The Allied Invasion of Italy 1943–1945
- 80 The Siege of Leningrad 1941–1944
- 81 The Russian Advance 1942–1944
- 82 The Destruction of Main Railway Lines and  
Bridges before the Invasion of Normandy  
January–May 1944
- 83 The Allied Advance from Normandy to the  
Rhine 6 June 1944–7 March 1945
- 84 The Allied Bombing of Germany 1943–1945
- 85 The Anglo–American Bombing of Dresden  
13 February 1945
- 86 The Extermination of Jews 1941–1945
- 87 The German Surrender 8 May 1945
- 88 The Return of Germans to Germany:  
During the War 1939–1944
- 89 The Expulsion of Germans from Central  
Europe 1945–1947
- 90 Japanese Aggression after Pearl Harbor:  
December 1941–July 1942
- 91 The Defeat of Japan 1943–1945
- 92 Churchill's Journeys 1940–1945
- 93 War Dead 1939–1945
- 94 Europe 1945–1948
- 95 Asian Independence 1945–1965
- 96 Africa in 1956
- 97 The United Nations in the Congo 1960–1964
- 98 African Independence 1951–1966
- 99 Trieste since 1920
- 100 Independence and Partition of India  
and Pakistan 1947
- 101 The Chinese Communist Revolution  
1934–1950
- 102 The Partition of Palestine 1948
- 103 The Suez War October–November 1956
- 104 United States Activity in the Caribbean  
1895–1939
- 105 The US–Russian Confrontation in Cuba 1962
- 106 The Korean War June–November 1950
- 107 The Korean War November 1950–  
November 1951
- 108 China since 1950
- 109 The American Negro since 1950
- 110 United States Alliances 1947–1965
- 111 European Economic Blocs since 1947
- 112 Oil in the Middle East 1961
- 113 World Health, Illiteracy and Incomes  
in 1960
- 114 World Population 1960
- 115 World Jewry since 1945
- 116 European and Asian Alliances 1949–1965
- 117 Western Access to Berlin since 1945
- 118 The Partition of Berlin since 1945
- 119 French Indo China 1859–1954
- 120 The War in Indo China 1945–1967
- 121 American Preparedness in 1960