Historical Atlas of Canada

Third Revised Edition

D.G.G. Kerr Department of History, University of Western Ontario

Velson

Contents

Part One: Environment and Prehistory

Canada and her Environment/1
The Ice Ages/2
The Retreating Ice/2
The Indian and Eskimo Entry/2

Part Two: Exploration and Development to 1963

SECTION 1: THE AGE OF DISCOVERY
The Vikings in North America/3
The World of Martin Behaim, 1492/3
Old and New Routes to the East/4
First Impressions of America/6
Part of Ruysch's Map, 1507/6
Part of Waldseemüller's map/6
The name 'America' appears on a map for the first time/7
Exploration of the North-east Coastline/8
The Voyages of Jacques Cartier/9
Results of Early Explorations/10
Part of Zaltieri's Map, 1566/10
Part of Mercator's Map, 1569/11

SECTION 2: ENTERING THE INTERIOR
European Spheres of Interest/12
The Indians and Eskimos/12
The Hudson Bay Entry/14
The Search for a North-west Passage/14
Part of Luke 'North West' Foxe's Map, 1635/15
The St. Lawrence Entry/16
Champlain's Explorations/16
Huronia/16
Part of Champlain's 1612 Map/17
Champlain's 1632 Map/18

SECTION 3: GROWTH AND CONFLICT Exploration and Fur Trade in the Interior/20 The Ochagach Map/21 The Treaty of Utrecht, 1713/22 Atlantic Trading Rivalries/23 The Slow Settlement of New France/24 The Growth of Population/24 The Customary Strip Farms/25 Talon's Round Villages/25 The Seven Years' War/26 The Warpath of Nations/27 Defence of Fort Carillon/28 Siege of Louisbourg/28 Siege of Quebec/28 Quebec, 1763/29 Montreal, 1763/29 The Treaty of Paris, 1763/30

Part Three: British North America, 1763-1867

SECTION 1: CHANGING RELATION-SHIPS,1763-1822 The Royal Proclamation of 1763/31 The Quebec Act, 1774/32 The American Revolutionary War/33
Fort Cumberland/33
The Treaties of Versailles and Paris, 1783/34
Mitchell's Map/35
Loyalist and Pre-Loyalist Immigration/36
Military Settlements in New Brunswick/37
The War of 1812/38
The Niagara Theatre/38
The Montreal Region/39
The Peace Settlements, 1814–22/40

The Passamaquoddy-St. Croix Boundary/40

SECTION 2: THE ARCTIC, THE PLAINS, AND THE PACIFIC
The Explorers/41
Muller's Map, 1754/42
Ledyard's Map, 1783/42
Oregon and British Columbia/43
The Interior of British Columbia/43
The San Juan Boundary Dispute/43
Fur-trade Rivalries to 1821/44
The Red River Settlement/44
The Grand Portage and Kaministiquia Routes/45

SECTION 3: THE CANADAS, 1791-1867
The Commercial Empire of the St. Lawrence/46
Settlement and Communications to 1840/48
Settlement and Communications 1841-67/48
A Township with 'Chequer Board'
Reserves/50
The Growth of Population/50
The Canadian Rebellions, 1837-8, and the Fenian Raids/51

SECTION 4: THE ATLANTIC REGION
A Maritime Economy/52
The Growth of Population/53
The Webster-Ashburton Boundary Settlement/53
Newfoundland Fisheries/54
Newfoundland and Labrador in 1763, 1774,

Part Four: Founding a Nation, 1867-1914

1809, 1825/54

SECTION 1: POLITICAL EXPANSION TO 1873 Rounding Out Confederation/55 Prince Edward Island's Proprietors/55

SECTION 2: OPENING THE WEST

AND NORTH
The Creation of Manitoba/56
Colonel Dennis' Land Survey/56
Indian Treaties/57
The North-west Insurrection/58
Gaps in the C.P.R./58
Physical Conditions in the Prairies/60
Relief/60
Mean Annual Frost-free Period/60
Average Deficiency of Rainfall/60
Vegetation/61
Soil Types/61
The Disposal of Prairie Lands/62
The Prairie Land Survey/62

Railway Land Grants to January 1, 1909/63
Railways Built under the Land Grant
System/63

The Transportation Problem/64
Railways/64
Canal Improvements/65
European Immigration/66
The Growth and Origins of Population/66
The Administration of the West and North/67
Internal Boundaries in 1882, 1898, 1905,
1931/67
Northern Discovery and Scientific Exploration/68

Klondike Gold and the Alaska Boundary/70

A Prairie Township/62

Part Five: Wars and Expansion since 1914

SECTION 1: THE FIRST AND

SECOND WORLD WARS

Wars/76

The First World War/71
Northern France/71
Vimy, 1917/71
The Northern Part of the Western Front/71
The Second World War/72
Axis Domination of Europe, 1942/72
The Battle of the Atlantic/72
The Italian Campaign/73
The Dieppe Raid/74
Invasion and Victory/74
From Normandy to the Channel Ports/75
The Netherlands and German Campaigns/75

SECTION 2: RECENT DEVELOPMENTS
Confederation with Newfoundland/77
New Emphasis on the North/78
Exploration and Mapping/78
Economic Development/80
Continental Defence and NATO/82
The Commonwealth/84

Statistics of the First and Second World

Part Six: Main Economic and Political Trends since 1867

The Labour Force/87 Gross National Product/88 Agriculture/88 Forest Industries/89 Fisheries/90 Mining/90 Manufacturing/91 Construction/92 Electric Power/92 Communications/93 Transportation/93 Foreign Trade/94 Balance of Payments/94 Foreign Ownership/94 Government Finance/95 Federal Elections/96

Population/86

Selected Bibliography/97 Index/98